

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2025

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HOUSE BILL 958
Committee Substitute Favorable 6/26/25
Committee Substitute #2 Favorable 7/31/25
PROPOSED COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE H958-PCS40752-CHe-30

Short Title: Election Law Changes.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

April 14, 2025

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO MAKE VARIOUS CHANGES REGARDING ELECTION LAWS.
3 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

4
5 **PART I. REVISIONS TO BALLOT COUNTING PROCEDURE**

6 **SECTION 1.1.(a)** G.S. 163-182.2(a)(4) is recodified as G.S. 163-182.2(a2).

7 **SECTION 1.1.(b)** G.S. 163-182.2(a)(6) is recodified as G.S. 163-182.2(a3).

8 **SECTION 1.1.(c)** G.S. 163-182.2, as amended by this section, reads as rewritten:

9 **"§ 163-182.2. Initial counting of official ballots.**

10 (a) The initial counting of official ballots cast at the precinct on election day ~~and under~~
11 ~~Part 5 of Article 14A of this Chapter~~ shall be conducted according to the following principles:

12 (1) ~~Vote counting of ballots cast at the precinct on election day shall occur~~
13 ~~immediately after the polls close and shall be continuous until completed. If~~
14 ~~ballots cast under Part 5 of Article 14A of this Chapter are counted~~
15 ~~electronically, that count shall commence at the time the polls close. If ballots~~
16 ~~cast under Part 5 of Article 14A of this Chapter are paper ballots counted~~
17 ~~manually, that count shall commence at the same time as mail in absentee~~
18 ~~ballots cast under Article 20 or Article 21A of this Chapter are counted.~~

19 (2) ~~Vote counting at the precinct shall be conducted with the participation of~~
20 ~~precinct officials of all political parties then present. Vote counting at the~~
21 ~~county board of elections shall be conducted in the presence or under the~~
22 ~~supervision of board members of all political parties then present.~~

23 (3) Any member of the public wishing to witness the vote count at any level shall
24 be allowed to do so. No witness shall interfere with the orderly counting of
25 the official ballots. Witnesses shall not participate in the official counting of
26 official ballots.

27 (4) Recodified.

28 (5) Precinct officials shall provide a preliminary report of the vote counting ~~on~~
29 ~~election day~~ to the county board of elections as quickly as possible. The
30 preliminary report shall be unofficial, has no binding effect upon the official
31 county canvass to follow, and shall include the number of provisional ballots
32 cast in that precinct.

33 (6) Recodified.



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1 (a1) The initial counting of official ballots cast under Part 5 of Article 14A of this Chapter
2 shall be conducted according to the following principles:

3 (1) Vote counting shall occur at the time and place stated in a resolution adopted
4 by the county board at least two weeks prior to election day, provided that the
5 time stated in the resolution is between 9:00 A.M. and 5:00 P.M. on election
6 day. The county board shall not reveal the result of the count prior to the close
7 of polls on election day.

8 (2) Vote counting shall be conducted in the presence or under the supervision of
9 county board members of all political parties then present.

10 (3) Any member of the public wishing to witness the vote count shall be allowed
11 to do so. No witness shall interfere with the orderly counting of the official
12 ballots. Witnesses shall not participate in the counting of official ballots.

13 (4) County boards may review for approval any provisional official ballots and
14 may take preparatory steps for the count of such ballots at a meeting held by
15 the county board prior to election day, pursuant to a resolution adopted by the
16 county board at least two weeks in advance of the meeting, as long as the
17 preparatory steps do not reveal the result of the count prior to the close of polls
18 on election day.

19 (a2) If the county board finds that an individual voting a provisional official ballot (i) was
20 registered in the county as provided in 163-82.1, (ii) voted in the proper precinct under
21 G.S. 163-55 and G.S. 163-57, and (iii) was otherwise eligible to vote, the provisional official
22 ballots shall be counted by the county board no later than ~~5:00 P.M. on the third-fifth~~ business
23 day after the election. Except as provided in G.S. 163-82.15(e), if the county board finds that an
24 individual voting a provisional official ballot (i) did not vote in the proper precinct under
25 G.S. 163-55 and G.S. 163-57, (ii) is not registered in the county as provided in G.S. 163-82.1, or
26 (iii) is otherwise not eligible to vote, the ballot shall not be counted. If a voter was properly
27 registered to vote in the election by the county board, no mistake of an election official in giving
28 the voter a ballot or in failing to comply with G.S. 163-82.15 or G.S. 163-166.11 shall serve to
29 prevent the counting of the vote on any ballot item the voter was eligible by registration and
30 qualified by residency to vote. When an individual has voted a provisional official ballot after
31 completing an affidavit under G.S. 163-166.16(d), and the county board has determined that there
32 are grounds to believe the affidavit is false within five business days after the election, the county
33 board shall determine whether to count the provisional official ballot by the date of the county
34 canvass.

35 (a3) In counties that use any certified mechanical or electronic voting system, subject to
36 the sample counts under G.S. 163-182.1 and subdivision (2) of subsection (b) of this section, and
37 of a hand-to-eye recount under G.S. 163-182.7 and G.S. 163-182.7A, a county board of elections
38 shall rely in its canvass on the mechanical or electronic count of the vote rather than the full
39 hand-to-eye count of the paper ballots or records. In the event of a material discrepancy between
40 the electronic or mechanical count and a hand-to-eye count or recount, the hand-to-eye count or
41 recount shall control, except where paper ballots or records have been lost or destroyed or where
42 there is another reasonable basis to conclude that the hand-to-eye count is not the true count.

43 (a4) Any resolution required by this section shall be published once a week for two weeks
44 prior to the election in a newspaper having general circulation in the county. Notice may
45 additionally be made on a radio or television station or both, but the notice shall be in addition to
46 the newspaper and other required notice.

47 (b) The State Board shall promulgate rules for the initial counting of all official ballots.
48 All election officials shall be governed by those rules. In promulgating those rules, the State
49 Board shall adhere to the following guidelines:

- 1 (1) For each voting system used, the rules shall specify the role of precinct
2 officials and of the county board of ~~elections~~ in the initial counting of official
3 ballots.
- 4 (2) For optical scan and direct record electronic voting systems, and for any other
5 voting systems in which ballots are counted other than on paper by hand and
6 eye, those rules shall provide for a sample hand-to-eye count of the paper
7 ballots of a sampling of a statewide ballot item in every county. The
8 presidential ballot item shall be the subject of the sampling in a presidential
9 election. If there is no statewide ballot item, the State Board shall provide a
10 process for selecting district or local ballot items to adequately sample the
11 electorate. The State Board shall approve in an open meeting the procedure
12 for random sampling for each election. The random sampling for any county
13 shall be done publicly after the initial count of election returns for that county
14 is publicly released or 24 hours after the polls close on election day, whichever
15 is earlier. The sample chosen by the State Board shall be of one or more full
16 precincts, full counts of mailed absentee ballots, and full counts of one or more
17 early voting sites. The size of the sample of each category shall be chosen to
18 produce a statistically significant result and shall be chosen after consultation
19 with a statistician. The actual units shall be chosen at random. In the event of
20 a material discrepancy between the electronic or mechanical count and a
21 hand-to-eye count, the hand-to-eye count shall control, except where paper
22 ballots have been lost or destroyed or where there is another reasonable basis
23 to conclude that the hand-to-eye count is not the true count. If the discrepancy
24 between the hand-to-eye count and the mechanical or electronic count is
25 significant, a complete hand-to-eye count shall be conducted. The sample
26 count need not be done on election night.
- 27 (3) The rules shall provide for accurate unofficial reporting of the results from the
28 precinct to the county board of ~~elections~~ with reasonable speed on the night
29 of the election.
- 30 (4) The rules shall provide for the prompt and secure transmission of official
31 ballots from the voting place to the county ~~board of elections~~ board.

32 (c) The State Board shall direct the county boards of ~~elections~~ in the application of the
33 principles and rules in individual circumstances."

34 **SECTION 1.2.(a)** G.S. 163-82.4(f) reads as rewritten:

35 "(f) Correcting Registration Forms. – If the voter fails to complete any required item on
36 the voter registration form but provides enough information on the form to enable the county
37 board to identify and contact the voter, the voter shall be notified of the omission and given the
38 opportunity to complete the form at least by 12:00 P.M. on the ~~third~~ fifth business day after the
39 election. If the voter corrects that omission within that time and is determined by the county
40 board to be eligible to vote, the county board shall permit the voter to vote. If the information is
41 not corrected by election day, the voter shall be allowed to vote a provisional official ballot. If
42 the correct information is provided to the county board by at least 12:00 P.M. on the ~~third~~ fifth
43 business day after the election, the county board shall count any portion of the provisional official
44 ballot that the voter is eligible to vote."

45 **SECTION 1.2.(b)** G.S. 163-166.12(d) reads as rewritten:

46 "(d) Voting When Identification Numbers Do Not Match. – Regardless of whether an
47 individual has registered by mail or by another method, if the individual has provided with the
48 registration form a drivers license number or last four digits of a Social Security number but the
49 computer validation of the number as required by G.S. 163-82.12 did not result in a match, and
50 the number has not been otherwise validated by the county board, in the first election in which
51 the individual votes that individual shall submit with the ballot the form of identification

1 described in subsection (a) or subsection (b) of this section, depending upon whether the ballot
2 is voted in person or absentee. If that identification is provided no later than 12:00 P.M. on the
3 ~~third-fifth~~ business day after the election and the county board does not determine that the
4 individual is otherwise ineligible to vote a ballot, the failure of identification numbers to match
5 shall not prevent that individual from registering to vote and having that individual's vote
6 counted."

7 **SECTION 1.2.(c)** G.S. 163-166.16(c) reads as rewritten:

8 "(c) Provisional Ballot Required Without Photo Identification. – If the registered voter
9 cannot produce the identification as required in subsection (a) of this section, the registered voter
10 may cast a provisional ballot that is counted only if the registered voter brings an acceptable form
11 of photograph identification listed in subsection (a) of this section to the county board no later
12 than 12:00 P.M. on the ~~third-fifth~~ business day after the election. The State Board shall provide
13 the registered voter casting a provisional ballot due to failure to provide photo identification an
14 information sheet on the deadline to return to the county board to present photo identification,
15 and what forms of photo identification are acceptable, in order for the voter's provisional ballot
16 to be counted."

17 **SECTION 1.2.(d)** G.S. 163-230.1(e1) reads as rewritten:

18 "(e1) Curable Deficiencies. – If a container-return envelope contains a curable deficiency,
19 the county board shall ~~promptly~~ notify the voter of the deficiency and the manner in which the
20 voter may cure the deficiency. Curable deficiencies are deficiencies that can be cured with
21 supplemental documentation or attestation provided by the voter, including when any of the
22 following occurs:

- 23 (1) The voter did not sign the voter certification as required by
24 G.S. 163-231(a)(4).
- 25 (2) The voter signed the application in the wrong place on the application.
- 26 (3) The voter failed to include with the container-return envelope a photocopy of
27 identification described in G.S. 163-166.16(a) or an affidavit as described in
28 G.S. 163-166.16(d)(1), (d)(2), or (d)(3), as required by subsection (f1) of this
29 section.

30 The identification of the two persons witnessing the casting of the absentee ballot in
31 accordance with G.S. 163-231(a) is not a curable deficiency. Any container-return envelope with
32 a curable deficiency that is transmitted to the county board shall be considered timely if cure
33 documentation is received no later than 12:00 P.M. on the ~~third-fifth~~ business day after the
34 election. Cure documentation may be transmitted via email to the county board if the deficiency
35 is one described in subdivision (3) of this subsection. The notification of voters regarding curable
36 deficiencies is an administrative task that may be performed by county board staff and is not
37 required to be performed at an absentee meeting as provided for in subsection (f) of this section.
38 The voter shall be notified of curable deficiencies no later than the close of business on the next
39 business day following the county boards' review of the ballot by mail, and mail. The voter may
40 also be notified by telephone or ~~email~~ email, if the telephone number or email address was
41 provided by the voter on the request form for absentee ballots."

42 **SECTION 1.3.** G.S. 163-231 reads as rewritten:

43 **"§ 163-231. Voting absentee ballots and transmitting them to the county board of elections.**

44 (a) Procedure for Voting Absentee Ballots. – In the presence of two persons who are at
45 least 18 years of age, and who are not disqualified by G.S. 163-226.3(a)(4) or G.S. 163-237(c),
46 the voter shall do all of the following:

- 47 (1) Mark the voter's ballots, or cause them to be marked by that person in the
48 voter's presence according to the voter's instruction.
- 49 (2) Fold each ballot separately, or cause each of them to be folded in the voter's
50 presence.

- 1 (3) Place the folded ballots in the container-return envelope and securely seal it,
2 or have this done in the voter's presence.
- 3 (4) Make the application printed on the container-return envelope according to
4 the provisions of G.S. 163-229(b) and make the certificate printed on the
5 container-return envelope according to the provisions of G.S. 163-229(b).
- 6 (5) Require those two persons in whose presence the voter marked that voter's
7 ballots to sign and print their names on the application and certificate as
8 witnesses and to indicate those persons' addresses. Failure to list a ZIP code
9 does not invalidate the application and certificate. Failure to include a printed
10 witness name does not invalidate the application and certificate if the identity
11 of an individual can solely be ascertained by the witness's signature.
- 12 (6) Do one of the following:
- 13 a. Have the application notarized. The notary public may be the person
14 in whose presence the voter marked that voter's ballot.
- 15 b. Have the two persons in whose presence the voter marked that voter's
16 ballots to certify that the voter is the registered voter submitting the
17 marked ballots.

18 Alternatively to the prior paragraph of this subsection, any requirement for two witnesses
19 shall be satisfied if witnessed by one notary public, who shall comply with all the other
20 requirements of that paragraph. The notary shall affix a valid notarial seal to the envelope, and
21 include the word "Notary Public" below his or her signature.

22 The persons in whose presence the ballot is marked shall at all times respect the secrecy of
23 the ballot and the privacy of the absentee voter, unless the voter requests assistance and that
24 person is otherwise authorized by law to give assistance. When thus executed, the sealed
25 container-return envelope, with the ballots enclosed, shall be transmitted in accordance with the
26 provisions of subsection (b) of this section to the county board of elections which issued the
27 ballots.

28 (b) ~~Transmitting Executed Absentee Ballots to County Board of Elections.~~ Board. – The
29 sealed container-return envelope in which executed absentee ballots have been placed shall be
30 transmitted to the county board of elections who issued those ballots as follows:

- 31 (1) All ballots issued under the provisions of this Article and Article 21A of this
32 Chapter shall be transmitted by one of the following means:
- 33 a. Mail or commercial courier service, at the voter's expense, and
34 received by the county board not later than 7:30 P.M. on the day of the
35 statewide primary or general election or county bond election.
- 36 b. Delivered in person, by the voter or the voter's near relative or
37 verifiable legal guardian, to the county board not later than 7:30 P.M.
38 on the day of the statewide primary or general election or county bond
39 election.
- 40 c. Electronically transmitted to the county board, if the ballot was issued
41 under the provisions of Article 21A of this Chapter.
- 42 d. Submitted through the accessible absentee portal, if the ballot was
43 issued to a visually impaired voter who requested an accessible ballot.
- 44 (2) If ballots are received later than the hour stated in subdivision (1) of this
45 subsection, those ballots shall not be accepted unless required by federal law
46 or the ballots are received in accordance with Article 21A of this Chapter or
47 the State Board or court order extended the closing time of the polls for every
48 poll in the county in accordance with G.S. 163-166.25. If the State Board or
49 court order so extended the closing time of the polls, the ballots shall be
50 received by the closing time as extended by the State Board or court order in
51 order to be counted.

1 (c) Delivering Executed Absentee Ballots in Person. – For purposes of this section,
2 "Delivered in person" includes physically handing the voted absentee ballot to an election official
3 at an early voting site under Part 5 of Article 14A of this Chapter during any time that early
4 voting site is open for voting, but does not include depositing the voted absentee ballot in a drop
5 box or other location designated for the return of voted absentee ballots. The voted absentee
6 ballots delivered to the early voting site shall be kept securely and delivered by election officials
7 at that early voting site to the county board of elections office for processing.

8 (d) Counting of Executed Absentee Ballots. – Only those voted absentee ballots
9 transmitted to a county board in accordance with this section shall be counted."

10 **SECTION 1.4.** G.S. 163-234 reads as rewritten:

11 **"§ 163-234. Counting absentee ballots by county board.**

12 All absentee ballots returned to the county board in the container-return envelopes shall be
13 retained by the county board to be counted by the county board as follows:

14 ...

15 (2) The county board shall meet ~~at 5:00 P.M. on election day~~ in the county board
16 office or other public location in the county courthouse at the hour stated in a
17 resolution adopted by the county board at least two weeks prior to the time the
18 voting place opens in accordance with G.S. 163-166.25, provided that the time
19 stated in the resolution is between 9:00 A.M. and 5:00 P.M., for the purpose
20 of counting all absentee ballots except those which have been challenged
21 before 5:00 P.M.–9:00 A.M. on election day and those received pursuant to
22 G.S. 163-231(b)(2). Any elector of the county shall be permitted to attend the
23 meeting and allowed to observe the counting process, so long as the elector
24 does not in any manner interfere with the election officials in the discharge of
25 their duties. ~~The count of these absentee ballots shall be continuous until~~
26 completed, and the members shall not separate or leave the counting place
27 except for unavoidable necessity.

28 ~~The county board may begin counting absentee ballots issued under~~
29 ~~Article 21A of this Chapter between the hours of 9:00 A.M. and 5:00 P.M.~~
30 ~~and may begin counting all absentee ballots between the hours of 2:00 P.M.~~
31 ~~and 5:00 P.M. upon the adoption of a resolution at least two weeks prior to the~~
32 ~~election in which the hour and place of counting absentee ballots shall be~~
33 ~~stated. A copy of the resolution shall be published once a week for two weeks~~
34 ~~prior to the election, in a newspaper having general circulation in the county.~~
35 ~~Notice may additionally be made on a radio or television station or both, but~~
36 ~~the notice shall be in addition to the newspaper and other required notice. The~~
37 ~~count shall be continuous until completed and the members shall not separate~~
38 ~~or leave the counting place except for unavoidable necessity. The county~~
39 board may recess the meeting prior to completing the count of these absentee
40 ballots but shall not adjourn the meeting until the count of these absentee
41 ballots is complete, except that if the count has been completed prior to the
42 time the polls close, it shall be suspended until that time pending receipt of
43 any additional ballots. Nothing in this section prohibits a county board from
44 taking preparatory steps for the count earlier than the times specified in this
45 section, as long as the preparatory steps do not reveal to any individual not
46 engaged in the actual count election results before the times specified in this
47 subdivision for the count to begin. By way of illustration and not limitation, a
48 preparatory step for the count would be the entry of tally cards from direct
49 record electronic voting units into a computer for processing. The county
50 board shall not announce the result of the count ~~before 7:30 P.M. prior to the~~
51 close of polls on election day.

- 1 ...
- 2 (11) The county board ~~shall~~may meet after the day of the election and prior to the
- 3 day of canvass to count absentee ballots received pursuant to
- 4 G.S. 163-231(b)(2) upon the adoption of a resolution pursuant to subdivision
- 5 (2) of this section. The county board shall comply with all other requirements
- 6 of this section and G.S. 163-230.1 for the counting of these absentee ballots.
- 7 (12) No later than ~~5:00 P.M.~~ on the third-fifth business day after the election, the
- 8 county board shall announce the tally of all absentee ballots, except those
- 9 subject to a challenge or those cast in accordance with Article 21A of this
- 10 Chapter."

11 **SECTION 1.5.** G.S. 163-275 is amended by adding a new subdivision to read:

12 "(15) For any person to reveal the result of any count of ballots prior to the close of

13 polls on election day in accordance with G.S. 163-182.2 or G.S. 163-234."

14 **SECTION 1.6.** Section 1.5 of this Part is effective when it becomes law and applies

15 to offenses committed on or after that date. The remainder of this Part is effective when it

16 becomes law and applies to elections held on or after that date.

17 **PART II. VARIOUS ELECTION ADMINISTRATION CHANGES**

18 **PARTY DESIGNATIONS ON BALLOT**

19 **SECTION 2.1.(a)** G.S. 163-165.5(a)(4) reads as rewritten:

20 "(4) Party designations in partisan ballot items. Party designations shall be printed

21 in the same font type and size as the name of the candidate."

22 **SECTION 2.1.(b)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to

23 elections held on or after that date.

24 **SUSPENSION AND TRAINING OF PRECINCT OFFICIALS**

25 **SECTION 2.2.(a)** Article 5 of Chapter 163 of the General Statutes is amended by

26 adding a new section to read:

27 "**§ 163-41.3. Suspension of precinct officials; vacancies.**"

28 **SECTION 2.2.(b)** G.S. 163-41(d) is recodified as G.S. 163-41.3.

29 **SECTION 2.2.(c)** G.S. 163-41, as amended by this section, reads as rewritten:

30 "**§ 163-41. Precinct chief judges and judges of election; appointment; terms of office;**

31 **qualifications; ~~vacancies~~; oaths of office.**

32 (a) Appointment of Chief Judge and Judges. – At the meeting required by G.S. 163-31 to

33 be held on the Tuesday following the third Monday in August of the year in which they are

34 appointed, the county board ~~of elections~~ shall appoint one person to act as chief judge and two

35 other persons to act as judges of election for each precinct in the county. Their terms of office

36 shall continue for two years from the specified date of appointment and until their successors are

37 appointed and qualified, except that if a nonresident of the precinct is appointed as chief judge

38 or judge for a precinct, that person's term of office shall end if the county board of elections

39 appoints a qualified resident of the precinct of the same party to replace the nonresident chief

40 judge or judge. It shall be ~~their~~ the duty of the precinct officials to conduct the primaries and

41 elections within their respective precincts. Persons appointed to these offices must be registered

42 voters and residents of the county in which the precinct is located, of good repute, and able to

43 read and write. Not more than one judge in each precinct shall belong to the same political party

44 as the chief judge.

45 (b) ~~The~~ As used in this Article, the term "precinct official" shall mean chief judges and

46 judges appointed pursuant to this section, and all assistants appointed pursuant to G.S. 163-42,

47 unless the context of a statute clearly indicates a more restrictive meaning.

1 ~~(b1) No person shall be eligible to serve as a precinct official, as that term is defined above,~~
 2 ~~who holds~~ official if any of the following apply:

3 (1) The person holds any elective office under the government of the United
 4 States, or of the State of North Carolina or any political subdivision thereof.

5 (2) ~~No person shall be eligible to serve as a precinct official who is~~ The person is
 6 a candidate for nomination or election.

7 (3) ~~No person shall be eligible to serve as a precinct official who holds~~ The person
 8 holds any office in a state, congressional district, county, or precinct political
 9 party or political organization, or ~~who~~ is a manager or treasurer for any
 10 candidate or political party, provided however that the position of delegate to
 11 a political party convention shall not be considered an office for the purpose
 12 of this ~~subsection~~ subdivision.

13 (4) The person has been prohibited from serving as a precinct official in any
 14 subsequent election in accordance with G.S. 163-41.3(a).

15 "

16 **SECTION 2.2.(d)** G.S. 163-41.3, as enacted by this section, reads as rewritten:

17 "**§ 163-41.3. Suspension of precinct officials; vacancies.**

18 (a) Any precinct official may be suspended, including on the day of the election or
 19 primary, for incompetency or failure to discharge the duties of office by the county board in
 20 accordance with G.S. 163-33. The county board may prohibit a precinct official who has been
 21 suspended from serving as a precinct official in any subsequent election.

22 (b)

23 "

24 **SECTION 2.2.(e)** G.S. 163-33(2) reads as rewritten:

25 "(2) To appoint all chief judges, judges, assistants, and other officers of elections,
 26 and designate the precinct in which each shall serve; and, after notice and
 27 hearing, to ~~remove-suspend~~ any chief judge, judge of elections, assistant, or
 28 other officer of election appointed by it for incompetency, failure to discharge
 29 the duties of office, failure to qualify within the time prescribed by law, fraud,
 30 or for any other satisfactory ~~cause-cause~~, as provided in G.S. 163-41.3. In
 31 exercising the powers and duties of this subdivision, the board may act only
 32 when a majority of its members are present at any meeting at which such
 33 powers or duties are exercised."

34 **SECTION 2.2.(f)** G.S. 163-42(c) reads as rewritten:

35 "(c) In addition, a county board ~~of elections~~ by unanimous vote of all of its members may
 36 appoint any registered voter in the county as an emergency election-day assistant, as long as that
 37 voter is otherwise qualified to be a precinct official. The State Board ~~of Elections~~ shall determine
 38 for each election the number of emergency election-day assistants each county may have, based
 39 on population, expected turnout, and complexity of election ~~duties-duties~~; however, each county
 40 must have, at a minimum, four emergency election-day assistants. The county board by
 41 unanimous vote of all of its members may assign emergency election-day assistants on the day
 42 of the election to any precinct in the county where the number of precinct officials is insufficient
 43 because of an ~~emergency occurring within 48 hours of the opening of the polls-emergency~~, the
 44 suspension of a precinct official, or any other reason that prevents an appointed a precinct official
 45 from serving-servng throughout the day of the primary or election. A person appointed to serve
 46 as an emergency election-day assistant shall be trained and paid like other precinct assistants in
 47 accordance with G.S. 163-46. A county board ~~of elections~~ shall apportion the appointments ~~as of~~
 48 emergency election-day ~~assistant-assistants~~ among registrants of each political party so as to
 49 make possible the staffing of each precinct with officials of more than one party, and the county
 50 board shall make assignments so that no precinct has precinct ~~officials-assistants~~ all of whom are
 51 registered with the same party."

1 **SECTION 2.2.(g)** G.S. 163-82.24(a) reads as rewritten:

2 "(a) Training. – The State Board of Elections shall conduct training programs in election
3 law and procedures. Every county elections director shall receive training conducted by the State
4 Board at least as often as required in the following schedule:

- 5 (1) Once during each odd-numbered year before the municipal election held in
6 the ~~county;~~ county.
- 7 (2) Once during each even-numbered year before the first partisan ~~primary;~~
8 ~~and~~ primary.
- 9 (3) Once during each even-numbered year after the partisan primaries but before
10 the general election.

11 (a1) Every member of a county board of elections shall receive training conducted by the
12 State Board at least once during the six months after the member's initial appointment and at least
13 once again during the first two years of the member's service. The State Board of Elections shall
14 promulgate rules for the training of precinct officials, which shall be followed by the county
15 ~~boards of elections;~~ boards. At a minimum, the training for all precinct officials shall include
16 information regarding all of the following:

- 17 (1) The duties of the office of precinct official.
- 18 (2) How to confirm whether a person presenting to vote is registered in that
19 county.
- 20 (3) How to issue ballots.
- 21 (4) How to properly provide voter assistance, including how to provide assistance
22 to those curbside voting.
- 23 (5) The procedure for opening and closing of polls.
- 24 (6) The prohibition regarding election-related activity in the voting place and
25 buffer zone of the voting place.
- 26 (7) The potential for suspension from office for failure to comply with the
27 provisions of this Chapter."

28 **SECTION 2.2.(h)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
29 elections held on or after that date.

30 31 **DISORDERLY CONDUCT AT VOTING PLACE**

32 **SECTION 2.3.(a)** G.S. 14-132 reads as rewritten:

33 "**§ 14-132. Disorderly conduct in and injuries to public buildings and facilities.**

34 (a) It is a misdemeanor ~~if for~~ for any person shall to do any of the following:

- 35 (1) Make any rude or riotous noise, or ~~be guilty of engage in~~ any disorderly
36 conduct, in or near any public building or ~~facility;~~ facility.
- 37 (2) Unlawfully write or scribble on, mark, deface, besmear, or injure the walls of
38 any public building or facility, or any statue or monument situated in any
39 public ~~place;~~ place.
- 40 (3) Commit any nuisance in or near any public building or facility.

41 (b) Any person in charge of any public building or facility ~~owned or controlled by the~~
42 ~~State, any subdivision of the State, or any other public agency~~ shall have authority to arrest
43 summarily and without warrant for a violation of this section.

44 (c) The term "public building or facility" as used in this section includes any building or
45 facility together with the surrounding grounds and premises used in connection with the operation
46 or functioning of such public building or facility which is is any of the following:

- 47 (1) One to which the public or a portion of the public has access and is owned or
48 controlled by the State, any subdivision of the State, any other public agency,
49 or any private institution or agency of a charitable, educational, or
50 ~~elemosynary nature;~~ philanthropic nature.

- 1 (2) Dedicated to the use of the general public for a purpose which is primarily
 2 concerned with public recreation, cultural activities, and other events of a
 3 public nature or character.
- 4 (3) Designated by the Director of the State Bureau of Investigation in accordance
 5 with G.S. 143B-987.
- 6 (4) One temporarily in use as a voting place under Chapter 163 of the General
 7 Statutes during the hours for voting.

8 ~~The term "building or facility" as used in this section also includes the surrounding grounds and~~
 9 ~~premises of any building or facility used in connection with the operation or functioning of such~~
 10 ~~building or facility.~~

11 (d) Unless the conduct is covered under some other provision of law providing greater
 12 punishment, any person who violates any provision of this section is guilty of a Class 2
 13 misdemeanor."

14 **SECTION 2.3.(b)** G.S. 163-166.4(b) reads as rewritten:

15 "(b) Area for Election-Related Activity. – Except as provided in subsection (c) of this
 16 section, the county board of elections shall also provide an area adjacent to the buffer zone for
 17 each voting place in which persons or groups of persons may distribute campaign literature, place
 18 political advertising, solicit votes, or otherwise engage in election-related activity. It shall be a
 19 Class 3 misdemeanor for a person to steal, deface, vandalize, or unlawfully remove political
 20 advertising that is lawfully placed under this subsection."

21 **SECTION 2.3.(c)** This section becomes effective October 1, 2026, and applies to
 22 offenses committed on or after that date.

23

24 **BAN RANK CHOICE VOTING**

25 **SECTION 2.4.(a)** Article 14A of Chapter 163 of the General Statutes is amended by
 26 adding a new section to read:

27 **"§ 163-165.6A. Rank choice voting prohibited.**

28 No rank choice voting may be used in any primary or election. The term "rank choice voting"
 29 refers to a method that allows a voter the option to rank candidates for office in the voter's order
 30 of preference."

31 **SECTION 2.4.(b)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
 32 elections held on or after that date.

33

34 **CHANGES TO ADDRESS VERIFICATION PROCESS**

35 **SECTION 2.5.(a)** G.S. 163-82.7 reads as rewritten:

36 **"§ 163-82.7. Verification of qualifications and address of applicant; denial or approval of** 37 **application.**

38 ...

39 (c) Verification of Address by Mail. – If the county board of elections tentatively
 40 determines that the applicant is qualified to vote at the address given, then the county board shall
 41 send a notice within two business days of the processing of the application to the applicant, by
 42 nonforwardable mail, at the address the applicant provides on the application form. The notice
 43 shall state that the county board will register the applicant to vote if the Postal Service does not
 44 return the notice as undeliverable to the county board. The notice shall also inform the applicant
 45 of the precinct and voting place to which the applicant will be assigned if registered.

46 ...

47 (e) Second Notice if First Notice Is Returned as Undeliverable. – If the Postal Service
 48 returns the notice as undeliverable, the county board shall send a second notice within one
 49 business day of the receipt of the notice as undeliverable from the Postal Service by
 50 nonforwardable mail to the same address to which the first notice was sent. If the second notice
 51 is not returned as undeliverable, the county board shall register the applicant to vote.

1 ...
2 (h) Return to Sender Requirement on Notices. – All notices sent to applicants pursuant
3 to this section shall include a pre-printed space on the notice which can be marked to indicate
4 that the applicant does not reside at the address given by the applicant and that the notice should
5 be returned to the appropriate sender."

6 **SECTION 2.5.(b)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
7 notices sent on or after that date.

9 **CLOSING OF EQUIPMENT FOLLOWING EARLY VOTING**

10 **SECTION 2.6.(a)** G.S. 163-166.40 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:
11 "(j) At the conclusion of the early voting period provided for in subsection (b) of this
12 section, each county board shall ensure that all voting equipment used during the early voting
13 period complies with all of the following:

- 14 (1) Is rendered unable to receive additional votes associated with the early voting
15 period.
16 (2) Is used in a manner to tally the initial counting of early voting ballots in
17 accordance with G.S. 163-182.2(a1)."

18 **SECTION 2.6.(b)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
19 elections held on or after that date.

21 **APPOINTMENT OF OBSERVERS IN NONPARTISAN ELECTIONS**

22 **SECTION 2.7.(a)** G.S. 163-45.1(b) reads as rewritten:

- 23 "(b) Observers may be appointed in accordance with the following:
24 (1) The chair of each political party in the county may designate two registered
25 voters of the county to serve as observers at each voting place in that county
26 in which the political party has a candidate appearing on the ballot.
27 (2) The chair of each political party in the county may designate up to 10
28 registered voters of the county to serve as observers at any voting place in the
29 county in which the political party has a candidate appearing on the ballot.
30 (3) The chair of each political party in the State may designate up to 100 registered
31 voters of the State to serve as observers at any voting place in the State in
32 which the political party has a candidate appearing on the ballot.
33 (4) An unaffiliated candidate or the unaffiliated candidate's campaign manager
34 may designate up to two ~~observers~~ registered voters to serve as observers at
35 each voting place in which that unaffiliated candidate appears on the ballot.
36 (5) A nonpartisan candidate in a municipal election, special district election, or
37 board of education election or the nonpartisan candidate's campaign manager
38 may designate up to one registered voter to serve as an observer at each voting
39 place in which that nonpartisan candidate appears on the ballot."

40 **SECTION 2.7.(b)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
41 elections held on or after that date.

43 **REVISIONS TO LIST MAINTENANCE**

44 **SECTION 2.8.(a)** G.S. 163-82.14 reads as rewritten:

45 **"§ 163-82.14. List maintenance.**

- 46 ...
47 (a1) Methods of List Maintenance; Cross State Checks. – List maintenance efforts under
48 this section shall be nondiscriminatory and shall comply with the provisions of the Voting Rights
49 Act of 1965, as amended, and with the provisions of the National Voter Registration Act. The
50 State Board, in addition to the methods set forth in this section, may use other methods toward
51 the ends set forth in subsection (a) of this section, including address-updating services provided

1 by the Postal Service and entering into data sharing agreements with other states to cross-check
2 information on voter registration and voting records. Any data sharing agreement shall require
3 the other state or states to comply with G.S. 163-82.10 and G.S. 163-82.10B. Any voter
4 registration data received from other states pursuant to a data sharing agreement with that state
5 is not a public record.

6 (b) Death. – In order to remove the names of deceased persons from the list of eligible
7 voters in this State, the following shall occur:

8 (1) At a minimum of once per week, the Department of Health and Human
9 Services shall furnish free of charge to the Executive Director, in a format
10 prescribed by the State Board, the names of deceased persons who were
11 residents of the State. ~~Upon receipt of the list from the Department of Health~~
12 ~~and Human Services, the~~ On a weekly basis, the Executive Director shall
13 distribute to each county board of elections the names on that the list received
14 from the Department of Health and Human Services of deceased persons who
15 were residents of that county. Upon the receipt of those names, each county
16 board of elections shall remove from its voter registration records any person
17 the list shows to be deceased each week. The State Board shall confirm that
18 each county board has removed the names of deceased persons from the list
19 of eligible voters in this State.

20 (2) Upon receipt of a signed statement of a near relative or personal representative
21 of the estate of a deceased voter indicating that the person has died, a county
22 board ~~of elections~~ shall remove the person identified as deceased from its
23 voter registration records within one week of receipt of the signed statement.
24 The county board does not need to send any notice to the address of the person
25 before removing the person from its voter registration records.

26 (3) If the State Board requests and receives any information from a federal agency
27 pertaining to death records of registered voters in this State, the Executive
28 Director shall identify whether any person identified in the information as
29 deceased is a registered voter in this State. Within one week of receipt of the
30 information, the Executive Director shall distribute to each county board the
31 names of those persons who were residents of that county. Upon receipt of
32 those names, each county board shall remove from its voter registration
33 records any person the list shows to be deceased within one week of the receipt
34 of the list. The State Board shall confirm that each county board has removed
35 the names of deceased persons from the list of eligible voters in this State.

36 ...

37 (d) Change of Address. – In order to remove the names of individuals who have moved
38 out of the county, the following shall occur:

39 ...

40 (2) Following each congressional election, the county board ~~of elections~~ shall
41 send to each registered voter who has not voted or confirmed the voter's
42 address by another means a confirmation mailing. The county board of
43 elections shall remove from its voter registration records the names of
44 individuals who fail to respond to the confirmation mailing sent by the county
45 board in accordance with this subdivision and who do not vote or appear to
46 vote in an election beginning on the date of the notice and ending on the day
47 after the date of the second general election for the United States House of
48 Representatives that occurs after the date of the notice. A county board ~~of~~
49 ~~elections~~ shall send a confirmation notice that complies with all of the
50 following:

- a. Is a postage prepaid and preaddressed return card, sent by forwardable mail, on which the registrant may state current address.
- b. Contains or is accompanied by a notice to the effect that if the registrant did not change residence but remained in the county, the registrant should return the card not later than the deadline for registration by mail in G.S. 163-82.6(d)(1).
- c. Contains or is accompanied by information as to how the registrant may continue to be eligible to vote if the registrant has moved outside the county.
- d. Contains a pre-printed space which can be marked to indicate that the registrant does not reside at the address given by the registrant and that the mailing should be returned to the appropriate sender.

...."

SECTION 2.8.(b) G.S. 20-7(b2) is amended by adding a new subdivision to read:

"(9) To the State Board of Elections for the purpose of voter registration and list maintenance on a routine schedule of no later than the fifteenth day of each month."

SECTION 2.8.(c) If the State Board of Elections received information regarding potential non-eligible citizens appearing on the State's voter registration records from a federal database on or after January 1, 2026, and a challenge has not been entered against a voter appearing on the information from the federal database and the voter has not otherwise been removed from the list of eligible voters in the State, then the State Board of Elections shall create a process for removing such voters from the State's voter registration records by August 1, 2026.

SECTION 2.8.(d) Subsection (a) of this section becomes effective January 1, 2027. The remainder of this section is effective when it becomes law.

PROHIBIT PAYMENT PER SIGNATURE FOR PETITIONS

SECTION 2.9.(a) G.S. 163-221 reads as rewritten:

"§ 163-221. ~~Persons may not sign name of another to petition.~~ **Prohibited petition activities.**

- (a) No person may sign the name of another person to any of the following:
 - (1) Any petition calling for an election or referendum.
 - (2) Any petition under G.S. 163-96 for the formulation of a new political party.
 - (3) Any petition under G.S. 163-107.1 requesting a person to be a candidate.
 - (4) Any petition under G.S. 163-122 to have the name of an unaffiliated candidate placed on the general election ballot, or under G.S. 163-296 to have the name of an unaffiliated or nonpartisan candidate placed on the regular municipal election ballot.
 - (5) Any petition under G.S. 163-213.5 to place a name on the ballot under the Presidential Preference Primary Act.
 - (6) Any petition under G.S. 163-123 to qualify as a write-in candidate.
- (b) Any name signed on a petition, in violation of this section, shall be void.
- (b1) No person may be compensated based on the number of signatures collected for a petition.
- (c) Any person who willfully violates this section is guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor."

SECTION 2.9.(b) This section becomes effective December 1, 2026, and applies to offenses committed on or after that date.

CHANGES TO VOTER AND BALLOT CHALLENGES

SECTION 2.10.(a) Article 8 of Chapter 163 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new section to read:

"§ 163-90.4. **Audit and challenge of ineligible votes cast.**

1 (a) After each primary or election, the State Board shall conduct a uniform statewide
2 audit to identify any ballots cast under Part 5 of Article 14A of this Chapter and ballots cast under
3 Article 20 of this Chapter that are ineligible to be counted in that primary or election for one of
4 the reasons identified in G.S. 163-87, as evidenced by official government database records. The
5 State Board shall distribute the results of this audit to the county boards no later than 5:00 P.M.
6 on the sixth business day after the election.

7 (b) No later than 5:00 P.M. on the business day before canvass, each county board shall
8 review the results of the audit conducted by the State Board under subsection (a) of this section,
9 analyze the records of voters identified in the audit from the respective county, and, if determined
10 by the county board that any vote cast was ineligible to be counted, the chair of the county board
11 shall serve a challenge on the voter casting that ballot. The county board shall conduct the
12 challenge proceedings under the applicable provisions of G.S. 163-89. The county board's staff
13 shall present evidence in support of the challenge and shall bear the burden of proof.

14 (c) For purposes of this Article, the chair of the county board shall be deemed to be a
15 registered voter of the same county as the challenged voter."

16 **SECTION 2.10.(b)** G.S. 163-89 reads as rewritten:

17 **"§ 163-89. Procedures for challenging ballots cast during early voting and absentee ballots.**

18 (a) Time for Challenge. – ~~The absentee ballot of any voter~~ Ballots cast under Part 5 of
19 Article 14A of this Chapter and ballots cast under Article 20 and Article 21A of this Chapter that
20 are received by the county board of elections pursuant to G.S. 163-231(b)(1) may be challenged
21 no later than 5:00 P.M. on the fifth business day after the primary or general election or county
22 bond election. ~~The absentee ballot of any voter~~ Ballots cast under Article 20 and Article 21A of
23 this Chapter that are received by the county board of elections pursuant to G.S. 163-231(b)(2)
24 may be challenged no later than 5:00 P.M. on the next business day following the deadline for
25 receipt of such absentee ballots.

26 (b) Who May Challenge. – Any registered voter of the same county as the ~~absentee~~
27 challenged voter may challenge that voter's ~~absentee~~ ballot.

28 (c) Form and Nature of Challenge. – Each challenged ~~absentee~~ ballot shall be challenged
29 separately. The burden of proof shall be on the challenger. Each challenge shall be made in
30 writing and, if ~~they are~~ available, shall be made on forms prescribed by the State ~~Board of~~
31 Elections ~~Board~~. Each challenge shall specify the reasons why the ballot does not comply with
32 the provisions of this ~~Article~~ Chapter or why the ~~absentee~~ challenged voter is not legally entitled
33 to vote in the particular primary or election. The challenge shall be signed by the challenger.

34 (d) To Whom Challenge Addressed; to Whom Challenge Delivered. – Each challenge
35 shall be addressed to the county ~~board of elections~~ board. It may be filed with the county board
36 at its offices or with the chief judge of the precinct in which the ~~challenger and absentee~~
37 challenged voter ~~are~~ is registered. If it is delivered to the chief judge, the chief judge shall
38 personally deliver the challenge to the ~~chairman~~ chair of the county ~~board of elections~~ on the day
39 of the county canvass board.

40 (e) Hearing Procedure. – All challenges filed under this section shall be heard by the
41 county board ~~of elections~~ on the day set for the canvass of the returns. All members of the county
42 board shall attend the canvass and all members shall be present for the hearing of challenges to
43 ~~absentee~~ challenged ballots. The hearing of challenges shall be audio and video recorded.

44 Before the board hears a challenge to an absentee ballot, the chairman shall mark the word
45 "challenged" after the voter's name in the register of absentee ballot applications and ballots
46 issued and in the pollbook of absentee voters.

47 The county board ~~then~~ shall hear the challenger's reasons for the ~~challenge, and it challenge.~~
48 For challenges to ballots cast under Article 20 of this Chapter, the county board shall make its
49 decision without opening the container-return envelope or removing the ballots from it.

1 The county board shall have authority to administer the necessary oaths or affirmations to all
2 witnesses brought before it to testify to the qualifications of the voter challenged or to the validity
3 or invalidity of the ballot.

4 If the challenge is sustained, ~~the chairman shall mark the word "sustained" after the word~~
5 ~~"challenged" following the voter's name in the register of absentee ballot applications and ballots~~
6 ~~issued and in the pollbook of absentee voters; the voter's ballots shall not be counted; and the~~
7 ~~container return envelope shall not be opened but shall be marked "Challenge Sustained." All~~
8 ~~envelopes so marked shall be preserved intact by the chairman for a period of six months from~~
9 ~~canvass day or longer if any contest then is pending concerning the validity of any absentee~~
10 ~~ballot, then the challenged ballot shall be counted for any ballot items for which the challenged~~
11 ~~voter is eligible to vote, as if it were a provisional official ballot under the provisions of~~
12 G.S. 163-166.11(4).

13 If the challenge is overruled, the ~~absentee ballots shall be removed from the container return~~
14 ~~envelopes and counted by the board of elections, county board, and the county board shall adjust~~
15 ~~the appropriate abstracts of returns to show that the ballots have been counted and tallied in the~~
16 ~~manner provided for unchallenged absentee ballots tallied.~~

17 If the challenge was delivered to the county board by the chief judge of the precinct and was
18 sustained, the county board shall reopen the appropriate ballot boxes, remove such ballots,
19 determine how those ballots were voted, deduct such ballots from the returns, and adjust the
20 appropriate abstracts of returns.

21 Any voter whose ballots have been challenged may, either personally or through an
22 authorized representative, appear before the county board at the hearing on the challenge and
23 present evidence as to the validity of the ballot.

24 (f) Notations on Absentee Ballots. – For ballots cast under Article 20 of this Chapter, the
25 following shall occur during and after the hearing process:

26 (1) Before the county board hears the challenge, the chair shall mark the word
27 "challenged" after the voter's name in the register of absentee ballot
28 applications and ballots issued and in the pollbook of absentee voters.

29 (2) If the challenge is sustained, the chair shall mark the word "sustained" after
30 the word "challenged" following the voter's name in the register of absentee
31 ballot applications and ballots issued and in the pollbook of absentee voters,
32 and the container return envelope shall not be opened but shall be marked
33 "Challenge Sustained." All envelopes so marked shall be preserved intact by
34 the chair for a period of six months from canvass day or longer if any contest
35 then is pending concerning the validity of any challenged ballot."

36 **SECTION 2.10.(c)** G.S. 163-90.2 reads as rewritten:

37 **"§ 163-90.2. Action when challenge sustained, overruled, or dismissed.**

38 (a) When any challenge is sustained for any cause listed under G.S. 163-85(c), the county
39 board shall mark the word "sustained" after the word "challenged" in the registration records of
40 the voter challenged as required by G.S. 163-85(b) and indicate the reason for the sustained
41 challenge. The county board shall cancel or correct the voter registration of the voter. The county
42 board shall maintain such record for at least six months and during the pendency of any appeal.
43 ~~The challenged ballot shall be counted for any ballot items for which the challenged voter is~~
44 ~~eligible to vote, as if it were a provisional official ballot under the provisions of~~
45 ~~G.S. 163-166.11(4). For any challenge sustained for death of the voter under G.S. 163-85(c)(6),~~
46 ~~the challenged ballot shall not be counted if the voter died between the time the challenged ballot~~
47 ~~was cast and 11:59 P.M. on the day before the election.~~

48 (b) When any challenge made under G.S. 163-85 is overruled or dismissed, the county
49 board shall erase the word "challenged" which appears on the person's registration records.

50 (c) A decision by a county board of elections on any challenge made under the provisions
51 of this Article shall be appealable to the Superior Court of the county in which the offices of that

1 county board are located within 10 days. If the appeal is made by the State Board, that appeal
2 shall be to the Superior Court of the county in which the challenge originated. Only those persons
3 against whom a challenge is ~~sustained or sustained~~, persons who have made a challenge which
4 is ~~overruled~~ overruled, or a county board that initiated a challenge shall have standing to file such
5 appeal."

6 **SECTION 2.10.(d)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
7 challenges filed on or after that date.

8 9 **APPLY TEMPORARY MORATORIUM ON THE EXPIRATION OF CERTAIN CLASS 10 C DRIVERS LICENSES TO PHOTO IDENTIFICATION PRESENTED FOR VOTING**

11 **SECTION 2.11.(a)** During the time period that a Class C drivers license expiration
12 date is extended in accordance with Section 18 of S.L. 2025-47, that Class C drivers license shall
13 be deemed valid and unexpired for the purposes of G.S. 163-166.16.

14 **SECTION 2.11.(b)** This section is effective when it becomes law and shall expire
15 December 31, 2027.

16 17 **VOTER REGISTRATION APPLICATIONS INDICATING LACK OF CITIZENSHIP**

18 **SECTION 2.12.(a)** G.S. 163-82.19(a) reads as rewritten:

19 "(a) Voter Registration at Drivers License Offices. – The Division of Motor Vehicles
20 shall, pursuant to the rules adopted by the State ~~Board of Elections, Board,~~ modify its forms so
21 that any eligible person who applies for original issuance, renewal or correction of a drivers
22 license, or special identification card issued under G.S. 20-37.7 may, on a part of the form,
23 complete an application to register to vote, or to update the voter's registration if the voter has
24 changed his or her address or moved from one precinct to another or from one county to another.
25 The person taking the application shall ask if the applicant is a citizen of the United States. If the
26 applicant states that the applicant is not a citizen of the United States, or declines to answer the
27 question, the person taking the application shall inform the applicant that it is a felony for a
28 person who is not a citizen of the United States to apply to register to vote. The application shall
29 state in clear language the penalty for violation of this section. The person taking an application
30 to register to vote or to update the voter's registration shall not proceed with the application if the
31 applicant states that the applicant is not a citizen of the United States or declines to answer the
32 question. The necessary forms shall be prescribed by the State ~~Board of Elections, Board.~~ The
33 form must ask for the previous voter registration address of the voter, if any. If a previous address
34 is listed, and it is not in the county of residence of the applicant, the appropriate county board of
35 elections shall treat the application as an authorization to cancel the previous registration and also
36 process it as such under the procedures of G.S. 163-82.9. If a previous address is listed and that
37 address is in the county where the voter applies to register, the application shall be processed as
38 if it had been submitted under G.S. 163-82.9.

39 Registration shall become effective as provided in G.S. 163-82.7. Applications to register to
40 vote accepted at a drivers license office under this section until the deadline established in
41 G.S. 163-82.6(d)(2) shall be treated as timely made for an election, and no person who completes
42 an application at that drivers license office shall be denied the vote in that election for failure to
43 apply earlier than that deadline.

44 All applications shall be forwarded by the Department of Transportation to the appropriate
45 board of elections not later than five business days after the date of acceptance, according to rules
46 which shall be promulgated by the State ~~Board of Elections, Board.~~ Those rules shall provide for
47 a paperless, instant, electronic transfer of applications to the appropriate board of elections."

48 **SECTION 2.12.(b)** G.S. 163-82.20(e) reads as rewritten:

49 "(e) Prohibitions. – Any person providing any service under subsection (b) of this section
50 shall ~~not~~ not do any of the following:

- 1 (1) Seek to influence an applicant's political preference or party registration,
2 except that this shall not be construed to prevent the notice provided by
3 G.S. 163-82.4(d) to be given if the applicant refuses to declare his party
4 ~~affiliation; affiliation.~~
- 5 (2) Display any such political preference or party ~~allegiance; allegiance.~~
- 6 (3) Make any statement to an applicant or take any action the purpose or effect of
7 which is to discourage the applicant from registering to ~~vote; or vote.~~
- 8 (4) Make any statement to an applicant or take any action the purpose or effect of
9 which is to lead the applicant to believe that a decision to register or not to
10 register has any bearing on the availability of services or benefits.
- 11 (5) Proceed with any voter registration application if the applicant indicates that
12 the applicant is not a citizen of the United States or declines to answer the
13 question of whether the applicant is a citizen of the United States."

14 **SECTION 2.12.(c)** Article 7A of Chapter 163 of the General Statutes is amended by
15 adding a new section to read:

16 **"§ 163-83. Denial of application for lack of citizenship.**

17 If the county board receives a voter registration application indicating that the applicant is
18 not a citizen of the United States or no answer is indicated for the question of whether the
19 applicant is a citizen of the United States, then the county board shall not proceed with processing
20 the voter registration application in accordance with this Article and shall not add the individual
21 to the list of registered voters of the State."

22 **SECTION 2.12.(d)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
23 voter registration applications processed on or after that date.

24
25 **POST-ELECTION AUDITS BY STATE AUDITOR**

26 **SECTION 2.13.** Article 5A of Chapter 147 of the General Statutes is amended by
27 adding a new section to read:

28 **"§ 147-64.6Q. Audit of general elections.**

29 (a) After the certification of each general election under Chapter 163 of the General
30 Statutes, the Auditor shall select counties of the State in which to conduct post-election audits of
31 election system and controls. The number of audits to be conducted and the selection of counties
32 to be audited is at the discretion of the Auditor, but all county boards of elections must be audited
33 within a reasonable time frame. No county audit under this section shall occur until after the
34 election is certified pursuant to G.S. 163-182.15. Nothing in this section supersedes, overrides,
35 or replaces any procedures in Article 15A of Chapter 163 of the General Statutes. No findings in
36 audits under this section shall be used as grounds to challenge the final result of an election.
37 Audits under this section are in addition to audits conducted under G.S. 163-182.12A.

38 (b) In conducting audits under this section, the Auditor may examine all of the following
39 areas:

- 40 (1) The accuracy of voter rolls and compliance with list maintenance
41 requirements in State and federal law.
- 42 (2) Procedures for testing voting equipment before counting ballots, including the
43 ballots used for testing the equipment and the storage and maintenance of the
44 equipment.
- 45 (3) Records of ballots distributed, ballots voted, poll book records, and ballots
46 tabulated.
- 47 (4) Chain of custody and seal documentation.
- 48 (5) Absentee ballots, absentee ballot applications, absentee ballot envelopes,
49 registrar records regarding absentee ballots, and records created and used by
50 the ballot board to ensure appropriate processing and counting of absentee
51 ballots.

- 1 (6) Provisional ballots, provisional ballot envelopes, and records regarding
2 provisional ballots.
3 (7) Compliance with all State and federal laws regarding contact with voters and
4 voter assistance.
5 (8) Any areas of concern regarding election accuracy, security, or credibility
6 uncovered over the course of the audit.

7 (c) The State Board of Elections, each county board of elections, and the Division of
8 Motor Vehicles of the Department of Transportation shall provide ready access to materials,
9 equipment, personnel, or software necessary for audits under this section in accordance with
10 G.S. 147-64.7. Election officials may be present during portions of an audit under this section as
11 necessary to preserve chain of custody, when applicable.

12 (d) The Auditor shall produce periodic reports of the audits conducted under this section
13 and shall submit the reports to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Speaker of the House of
14 Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, State Board of Elections, Joint Legislative
15 Elections Oversight Committee, and Fiscal Research Division. The report shall include details of
16 which areas listed in subsection (b) of this section were examined and the Auditor's findings
17 related to those areas. Before submitting the report, the Auditor shall allow a board of elections
18 for any county discussed in the report to review the report and provide comments to be submitted
19 along with it in accordance with G.S. 147-64.6(c)(13). The reports shall be prominently located
20 on the Office of the State Auditor's website with any appropriate supplementary materials. The
21 reports shall not violate any applicable confidentiality laws.

22 (e) If the Auditor receives or collects information during an audit under this section that
23 the Auditor believes may be evidence of a violation of State or federal law, the Auditor shall
24 refer this evidence in accordance with G.S. 147-64.6B.

25 (f) If an error, inefficiency, or vulnerability in a county's election system or controls is
26 uncovered in an audit under this section, the county board of elections shall submit a report to
27 the Auditor, the State Board of Elections, and the county board of commissioners outlining its
28 plan to fix the error, inefficiency, or vulnerability.

29 (g) The Auditor, in collaboration with the State Board of Elections, shall develop an audit
30 manual that details the policies and procedures guiding audits under this section. This manual
31 will not have the force of law. The manual shall not be altered within the 90 days preceding an
32 election in which the manual is utilized to conduct an audit under this section."

33 34 **CHANGE DATE FOR WHEN CERTAIN MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS HELD**

35 **SECTION 2.14.(a)** G.S. 163-279(a) reads as rewritten:

36 "(a) Primaries and elections for offices filled by election of the people in cities, towns,
37 incorporated villages, and special districts shall be held in 1973 and every two or four years
38 thereafter as provided by municipal charter on the following days:

- 39 (1) If the election is nonpartisan and decided by simple plurality, the election shall
40 be held on Tuesday after the first Monday in November.
41 (2) If the election is partisan, the election shall be held on Tuesday after the first
42 Monday in November, the first primary shall be held on the second Tuesday
43 after Labor Day, and the second primary, if required, shall be held on the
44 fourth Tuesday before the election.
45 (3) If the election is nonpartisan and the nonpartisan primary method of election
46 is used, the election shall be held on Tuesday after the first Monday in
47 November and the nonpartisan primary shall be held on the ~~fourth Tuesday~~
48 ~~before the election.~~ second Tuesday after Labor Day.
49 (4) If the election is nonpartisan and the election and runoff election method of
50 election is used, the election shall be held on the ~~fourth Tuesday before the~~
51 ~~Tuesday after the first Monday in November,~~ second Tuesday after Labor

1 Day, and the runoff election, if required, shall be held on Tuesday after the
2 first Monday in November."

3 **SECTION 2.14.(b)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
4 elections held on or after that date.

5
6 **ELIGIBILITY TO FILE AS CANDIDATE IN PARTY PRIMARY**

7 **SECTION 2.15.(a)** G.S. 163-106.1 reads as rewritten:

8 **"§ 163-106.1. Eligibility to file.**

9 (a) No person shall be permitted to file as a candidate in a party primary unless that person
10 has been affiliated with that party for at least 90-365 days as of the date of that person filing such
11 notice of candidacy. A person registered as "unaffiliated" shall be ineligible to file as a candidate
12 in a party primary election.

13 (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, a person who has been affiliated with
14 a party for less than 365 days may file as a candidate in that party's primary if the State executive
15 committee of the political party with which the candidate is affiliated grants the person a waiver.
16 The State executive committee of the political party may, in its sole discretion, grant or deny a
17 waiver request. The waiver must be submitted to the board of elections which has jurisdiction
18 over the ballot item under G.S. 163-182.4 by the close of the filing period for that office.

19 (c) This section shall not apply to any of the following:

20 (1) Candidates selected by party convention or political party caucus.

21 (2) Political parties that have been in existence for two years or less."

22 **SECTION 2.15.(b)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
23 candidates filing in a party primary on or after that date.

24
25 **CURABLE DEFICIENCY FOR LACK OF SIGNATURE ON PROVISIONAL BALLOTS**

26 **SECTION 2.16.(a)** G.S. 163-166.11 reads as rewritten:

27 **"§ 163-166.11. Provisional voting requirements.**

28 (a) If an individual seeking to vote claims to be a registered voter in a jurisdiction as
29 provided in G.S. 163-82.1 and though eligible to vote in the election does not appear on the
30 official list of eligible registered voters in the voting place, that individual may cast a provisional
31 official ballot as follows:

32 (1) An election official at the voting place shall notify the individual that the
33 individual may cast a provisional official ballot in that election.

34 (2) The individual may cast a provisional official ballot at that voting place upon
35 executing a written affirmation before an election official at the voting place,
36 stating that the individual is a registered voter in the jurisdiction as provided
37 in G.S. 163-82.1 in which the individual seeks to vote and is eligible to vote
38 in that election.

39 (3) A voter who has moved within the county more than 30 days before election
40 day but has not reported the move to the county board of elections shall not
41 be required to vote a provisional ballot at the early voting site, as long as the
42 early voting site has available all the information necessary to determine
43 whether a voter is registered to vote in the county and which ballot the voter
44 is eligible to vote based on the voter's proper residence address. The voter with
45 that kind of unreported move shall be allowed to vote the same kind of
46 absentee ballot as other early voters as provided in G.S. 163-166.40.

47 (4) At the time the individual casts the provisional official ballot, the election
48 officials shall provide the individual written information stating that anyone
49 casting a provisional official ballot can ascertain whether and to what extent
50 the ballot was counted and, if the ballot was not counted in whole or in part,
51 the reason it was not counted. The State Board or the county board of elections

1 available to every provisional voter without charge and contain reasonable
2 procedures to protect the security, confidentiality, and integrity of the voter's
3 personal information and vote.

- 4 (5) The cast provisional official ballot and the written affirmation shall be secured
5 by election officials at the voting place according to guidelines and procedures
6 adopted by the State Board. At the close of the polls, election officials shall
7 transmit the provisional official ballots cast at that voting place to the county
8 board ~~of elections~~ for prompt verification according to guidelines and
9 procedures adopted by the State Board. No later than 12:00 P.M. two days
10 after the close of the polls, the county board ~~of elections~~ shall publish the
11 number of provisional ballots cast on election day, cast by early voting, cast
12 by mail-in absentee ballots received as of election day, and cast by military
13 and overseas absentee ballots cast under Article 21A of this Chapter and
14 received as of election day.

15 (b) If a provisional official ballot cast under this section fails to contain the voter's
16 signature on the affidavit to certify the voter's identity and eligibility to vote, the county board
17 shall notify the voter of the lack of signature on the provisional official ballot by mail no later
18 than the close of business on the next business day following review of the ballot and shall
19 provide the voter an opportunity to cure the lack of signature on the affidavit. The voter may also
20 be notified by telephone or email address, if so provided by the voter. The notification of voters
21 regarding curing the lack of signature is an administrative task that may be performed by county
22 board staff and is not required to be performed at a meeting of the county board."

23 **SECTION 2.16.(b)** G.S. 163-166.16, as amended by Section 1.2 of this act, is
24 amended by adding a new subsection to read:

25 "(e1) If any provisional ballot cast under this section fails to contain the signature of the
26 registered voter casting a ballot on the affidavit, the county board shall notify the voter of the
27 lack of signature on the provisional ballot by mail no later than the close of business on the next
28 business day following review of the ballot and shall provide the voter an opportunity to cure the
29 lack of signature on the affidavit. The voter may also be notified by telephone or email address,
30 if so provided by the voter. The notification of voters regarding curing the lack of signature is an
31 administrative task that may be performed by county board staff and is not required to be
32 performed at a meeting of the county board."

33 **SECTION 2.16.(c)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
34 elections held on or after that date.

35 36 **PART III. DUTY & STRUCTURE OF THE STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS &** 37 **COUNTY BOARDS OF ELECTIONS**

38 39 **ROLE OF STATE BOARD AND COUNTY BOARDS IN VOTER TURNOUT**

40 **SECTION 3.1.(a)** G.S. 163-19(g) reads as rewritten:

41 "(g) No person while serving on the State Board ~~shall~~ shall do any of the following:

- 42 (1) Make a reportable contribution to a candidate for a public office over which
43 the State Board would have jurisdiction or authority.
44 (2) Register as a lobbyist under Chapter 120C of the General Statutes.
45 (3) Make written or oral statements intended for general distribution or
46 dissemination to the public at large supporting or opposing the nomination or
47 election of one or more clearly identified candidates for public ~~office~~ office,
48 supporting any political party over another, or influencing voter turnout for a
49 particular political party.

- 1 (4) Make written or oral statements intended for general distribution or
- 2 dissemination to the public at large supporting or opposing the passage of one
- 3 or more clearly identified referendum or ballot issue proposals.
- 4 (5) Solicit contributions for a candidate, political committee, or referendum
- 5 committee.
- 6 (6) Serve as a member of any other State board, as defined in G.S. 138A-3.
- 7 (7) Make written or oral statements intended for general distribution or
- 8 dissemination to the public at large encouraging or promoting voter turnout in
- 9 any election."

10 **SECTION 3.1.(b)** G.S. 163-30 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

11 "(g) No person while serving on a county board shall do any of the following:

- 12 (1) Make written or oral statements intended for general distribution or
- 13 dissemination to the public at large supporting or opposing the nomination or
- 14 election of one or more clearly identified candidates for public office,
- 15 supporting any political party over another, or influencing voter turnout for a
- 16 particular political party.
- 17 (2) Make written or oral statements intended for general distribution or
- 18 dissemination to the public at large supporting or opposing the passage of one
- 19 or more clearly identified referendum or ballot issue proposals.
- 20 (3) Make written or oral statements intended for general distribution or
- 21 dissemination to the public at large encouraging or promoting voter turnout in
- 22 any election."

23 **SECTION 3.1.(c)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to

24 elections held on or after that date.

25

26 **AUTHORITY IN ELECTION LITIGATION**

27 **SECTION 3.2.(a)** G.S. 163-25 reads as rewritten:

28 "**§ 163-25. Authority of State Board to assist in litigation.**

29 (a) The State Board shall possess authority to assist any county board ~~of elections~~ in any

30 matter in which litigation is contemplated or has been initiated, ~~provided, the~~ in accordance with

31 all of the following:

- 32 (1) ~~The county board of elections in such county petitions, requests, by majority~~
- 33 ~~resolution, for such assistance from the State Board and, provided further, that~~
- 34 ~~the Board.~~
- 35 (2) The State Board determines, in its sole discretion by majority vote, to assist in
- 36 ~~any such the matter.~~
- 37 (3) ~~It is further stipulated that the~~ The State Board shall does not be authorized
- 38 ~~under this provision to enter into any litigation in assistance to counties, any~~
- 39 ~~county board or county boards except in those instances where the uniform~~
- 40 ~~administration of this Chapter has been, or would be threatened.~~

41 (b) ~~The Attorney General shall provide the State Board with legal assistance in execution~~

42 ~~of its authority under this section or, in the Attorney General's discretion, recommend that may~~

43 ~~employ staff counsel or retain private counsel be employed to provide legal services. Private~~

44 ~~counsel may be retained for any of the following matters:~~

- 45 (1) Any matter in which litigation is contemplated or has been initiated.
- 46 (2) Any matter in which the State Board is assisting in litigation in accordance
- 47 with subsection (a) of this section.
- 48 (3) Any matter arising in connection with the State Board's actions under this
- 49 Chapter.
- 50 (4) Any matter arising in connection with the Executive Director's actions under
- 51 this Chapter.

1 (c) If the ~~Attorney General recommends employment~~ State Board determines retention
2 of private ~~counsel, counsel is necessary,~~ the State Board may ~~employ counsel with the approval~~
3 ~~of the General Assembly~~ use funds available to the State Board to retain private counsel under
4 this section. The State Board shall supervise and manage counsel retained under this section.

5 (d) G.S. 114-2.3 and G.S. 147-17 shall not apply to counsel employed or retained under
6 this section.

7 (e) All communications or documents made or used in connection with the provision of
8 legal services by counsel employed or retained under this section are not "public records" as
9 defined by G.S. 132-1 and shall not be open to public inspection, examination, or copying."

10 **SECTION 3.2.(b)** This section is effective when it becomes law and applies to
11 counsel employed on, retained on, or hired or retained after that date.

13 VENUE FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OF DECISIONS OF THE STATE BOARD OF 14 ELECTIONS

15 **SECTION 3.3.(a)** G.S. 163-22(*I*) reads as rewritten:

16 "*I*) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in order to obtain judicial review of any
17 decision of the State Board rendered in the performance of its duties or in the exercise of its
18 powers under this Chapter, the person seeking review must file a petition in either the Superior
19 Court of Wake County, County or the superior court of the county in which the person seeking
20 review resides."

21 **SECTION 3.3.(b)** This section is effective when it becomes law and applies to
22 actions filed on or after that date.

24 INCREASE COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS OF COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS

25 **SECTION 3.4.(a)** G.S. 163-32 reads as rewritten:

26 "**§ 163-32. Compensation of members of ~~county boards of elections~~ county boards.**

27 In full compensation of their services, members of the county board ~~of elections~~ (including
28 the ~~chairman~~ chair) shall be paid by the county ~~twenty-five dollars (\$25.00)~~ one hundred dollars
29 (\$100.00) per meeting for the time they are actually engaged in the discharge of their duties,
30 together with reimbursement of expenditures necessary and incidental to the discharge of their
31 duties; provided that members are not entitled to be compensated for more than one meeting held
32 in any one 24-hour period. In its discretion, the board of county commissioners of any county
33 may pay the ~~chairman~~ chair and members of the county board ~~of elections~~ compensation in
34 addition to the per meeting and expense allowance provided in this paragraph.

35 In all counties the county board of elections shall pay its clerk, assistant clerks, and other
36 employees such compensation as it shall fix within budget appropriations. Counties which adopt
37 full-time and permanent registration shall have authority to pay directors of elections whatever
38 compensation they may fix within budget appropriations."

39 **SECTION 3.4.(b)** This section becomes effective July 1, 2027.

41 EXEMPT POSITIONS AT THE STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS

42 **SECTION 3.5.(a)** Section 2E.3(a) of S.L. 2025-89 reads as rewritten:

43 "**SECTION 2E.3.(a)** There is appropriated from the General Fund to the State Board of
44 Elections the sum of one million one hundred ninety-three thousand nine hundred seventy-nine
45 dollars (\$1,193,979) in recurring funds for each fiscal year of the 2025-2027 fiscal biennium to
46 provide funds for the following ~~seven new~~ exempt positions, including salaries, benefits, and
47 operating costs:

- 48 (1) Administrative Officer III.
- 49 (2) Agency General Counsel II.
- 50 (3) Agency HR Director II.
- 51 (4) Assistant General Counsel II.

- 1 (5) Internal Auditor.
2 (6) Legislative Affairs Manager.
3 (7) Public Information Manager."

4 **SECTION 3.5.(b)** G.S. 126-5(c1) is amended by adding the following new
5 subdivisions to read:

6 "(43) The Executive Director of the State Board of Elections.

7 "(44) Employees of the State Board of Elections, that the Executive Director of the
8 State Board of Elections, at any time, in the Executive Director of the State
9 Board of Elections' discretion, exempts from the application of this Chapter
10 by means of a letter to the Director of the Office of State Human Resources
11 designating these employees. The Executive Director of the State Board of
12 Elections may exempt no more than 25 employees under the authorization set
13 forth in this subdivision. Any exemptions under this subdivision shall not
14 affect, or be counted against, the number of exempt positions the Auditor may
15 designate in accordance with subdivision (2) of subsection (d) of this section."

16 **SECTION 3.5.(c)** G.S. 126-5(c14) reads as rewritten:

17 "(c14) Notwithstanding any provision of this Chapter to the contrary, each Council of State
18 ~~agency, agency and the Office of the State Controller, and the Executive Director of the State~~
19 ~~Board of Elections-Controller~~ has the sole authority to set the salary of its exempt policymaking
20 and exempt managerial positions within the minimum rates, and the maximum rates plus ten
21 percent (10%), established by the State Human Resources Commission under G.S. 126-4(2)."

22 **SECTION 3.5.(d)** G.S. 126-5(d)(2) reads as rewritten:

23 "(2) Exempt Positions in Council of State Departments and Offices, the Office of
24 the State Controller, and the State Board of Elections. – The Secretary of State,
25 the Auditor, the Treasurer, the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public
26 Instruction, the Commissioner of Agriculture, the Commissioner of Insurance,
27 the Labor Commissioner, and the State Controller, and the Executive Director
28 of the State Board of Elections-Controller may designate exempt positions.
29 The number of exempt policymaking positions in each department headed by
30 an elected department head listed in this subdivision is limited to 25 exempt
31 policymaking positions or two percent (2%) of the total number of full-time
32 positions in the department, whichever is greater. The total number of
33 full-time positions in the Department of the State Auditor shall not include
34 employees of the State Board of Elections. The number of exempt managerial
35 positions is limited to 25 positions or two percent (2%) of the total number of
36 full-time positions in the department, whichever is greater. The number of
37 exempt policymaking positions designated by the Superintendent of Public
38 Instruction is limited to 70 exempt policymaking positions or two percent
39 (2%) of the total number of full-time positions in the department, whichever
40 is greater. The number of exempt managerial positions designated by the
41 Superintendent of Public Instruction is limited to 70 exempt managerial
42 positions or two percent (2%) of the total number of full-time positions in the
43 department, whichever is greater. The total number of exempt positions,
44 policymaking and managerial, designated by the Office of the State Controller
45 is limited to 10. ~~The total number of exempt positions designated by the~~
46 ~~Executive Director of the State Board of Elections is limited to the following~~
47 ~~seven positions: Agency Human Relations Director II, Agency General~~
48 ~~Counsel II, Assistant General Counsel II, Public Information Manager,~~
49 ~~Legislative Affairs Manager, Internal Auditor, and Administrative Officer~~
50 ~~III."~~

51 **SECTION 3.5.(e)** G.S. 126-5(d)(4) reads as rewritten:

"(4) Vacancies. – In the event of a vacancy in the Office of Governor, the office of a member of the Council of State, or the Office of the State Controller, ~~or the Executive Director of the State Board of Elections~~, the person who succeeds to or is appointed or elected to fill the unexpired term shall make designations in a letter to the Director of the Office of State Human Resources, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate within 180 days after the oath of office is administered to that person."

PART IV. REVISIONS TO UNIFORM MILITARY AND OVERSEAS VOTERS ACT

SECTION 4.1. G.S. 163-258.2 reads as rewritten:

"§ 163-258.2. Definitions.

As used in this Article:

- (1) "Covered voter" means any of the following:
 - a. A uniformed-service voter or an overseas voter who is registered to vote in this State.
 - b. A uniformed-service voter defined in subdivision (7) of this section whose voting residence is in this State and who otherwise satisfies this State's voter eligibility requirements.
 - c. An overseas voter who, before leaving the United States, was last eligible to vote in this State and, except for a State residency requirement, otherwise satisfies this State's voter eligibility requirements.
 - d. An overseas voter who, before leaving the United States, would have been last eligible to vote in this State had the voter then been of voting age and, except for a State residency requirement, otherwise satisfies this State's voter eligibility requirements.
 - e. ~~An overseas voter who was born outside the United States, is not described in sub-subdivision c. or d. of this subdivision, and, except for a State residency requirement, otherwise satisfies this State's voter eligibility requirements, if:~~
 - ~~1. The last place where a parent or legal guardian of the voter was, or under this Article would have been, eligible to vote before leaving the United States is within this State; and~~
 - ~~2. The voter has not previously registered to vote in any other state.~~
- (2) "Dependent" means an individual recognized as a dependent by a uniformed service.
- (3) "Military-overseas ballot" means any of the following:
 - a. A federal write-in absentee ballot described in the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act, section 103, 42 U.S.C. § 1973ff-2.
 - b. A ballot specifically prepared or distributed for use by a covered voter in accordance with this Article.
 - c. A ballot cast by a covered voter in accordance with this Article.
- (4) "Overseas voter" means a United States citizen who is outside the United States.
- (5) "State" means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, or any territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.
- (6) "Uniformed service" means any of the following:

- 1 a. Active and reserve components of the United States Army, Navy, Air
2 Force, Marine Corps, Space Force, and Coast Guard.
- 3 b. The Merchant Marine, the commissioned corps of the Public Health
4 Service, and the commissioned corps of the National Oceanic and
5 Atmospheric Administration of the United States.
- 6 c. The National Guard and state militia units.
- 7 (7) "Uniformed-service voter" means an individual who is qualified to vote and
8 is one of the following:
- 9 a. A member of the active or reserve components of the United States
10 Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, Space Force, or Coast Guard
11 who is on active duty.
- 12 b. A member of the Merchant Marine, the commissioned corps of the
13 Public Health Service, or the commissioned corps of the National
14 Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration of the United States.
- 15 c. A member of the National Guard or State militia unit who is on
16 activated status.
- 17 d. A spouse or dependent of a member referred to in this subdivision.
- 18 (8) "United States," used in the territorial sense, means the several states, the
19 District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, and any
20 territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States."

21 **SECTION 4.2.** G.S. 163-258.5 reads as rewritten:

22 **"§ 163-258.5. Overseas voter's registration address.**

23 In registering to vote, an overseas voter who is eligible to vote in this State shall use and shall
24 be assigned to the precinct of the address of the last place of residence of the voter in this State,
25 ~~or, in the case of a voter described by G.S. 163-258.2(1)e., the address of the last place of~~
26 ~~residence in this State of the parent or legal guardian of the voter.~~ State. If that address is no
27 longer a recognized residential address, the voter shall be assigned an address for voting
28 purposes."

29 **SECTION 4.3.** G.S. 163-258.6 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

30 "(b1) A covered voter registering to vote by a method described in either subsection (a) or
31 (b) of this section shall provide, along with the application to register to vote, a copy of residency
32 documentation containing the address of the last place in this State in which the covered voter
33 resided before leaving the United States. For purposes of this subsection, the term "residency
34 documentation" shall mean a utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or
35 government document, but need not be current."

36 **SECTION 4.4.** G.S. 163-258.10 reads as rewritten:

37 **"§ 163-258.10. ~~Timely casting~~ Casting of ballot.**

38 (a) To be valid, a military-overseas ballot shall either be received by the appropriate
39 county board ~~of elections~~ no later than the close of the polls, or the covered voter shall submit
40 the ballot for mailing, electronic transmission, or other authorized means of delivery not later
41 than 12:01 A.M., at the place where the voter completes the ballot, on the date of the election.

42 (b) Overseas voters shall submit the military-overseas ballot with a copy of one of the
43 following forms of photographic identification:

- 44 (1) An unexpired military identification card issued by the United States
45 government.
- 46 (2) An unexpired United States passport card or the photo page of an unexpired
47 United States passport.
- 48 (3) An unexpired North Carolina drivers license.
- 49 (4) An unexpired special identification card for nonoperators issued under
50 G.S. 20-37.7 or other form of nontemporary identification issued by the
51 Division of Motor Vehicles of the Department of Transportation.

1 (c) The State Board shall provide the means for any photographic identification
2 electronically submitted in accordance with this section to be submitted in a secure manner."

3 **SECTION 4.5.** Article 21A of Chapter 163 of the General Statutes is amended by
4 adding a new section to read:

5 **"§ 163-258.21. Curable deficiencies.**

6 (a) If a ballot cast under this Article contains a curable deficiency, the county board shall
7 notify the voter of the curable deficiency and the manner in which the voter may cure the
8 deficiency no later than the close of business on the next business day following review of the
9 ballot. For purposes of this section, a curable deficiency is when the voter fails to include a
10 photocopy of identification described in G.S. 163-258.10(b).

11 (b) Any ballot cast under this Article with a curable deficiency that is transmitted to the
12 county board shall be considered timely if cure documentation is received by close of business
13 on the day before the county canvass. Cure documentation may be transmitted to the appropriate
14 county board through any of the following methods:

15 (1) Mailing cure documentation to the appropriate county board.

16 (2) Transmitting cure documentation through the electronic transmission system
17 developed by the State Board.

18 (3) Transmitting cure documentation via email to the county board."

19 **SECTION 4.6.** Section 4.3 of this Part becomes effective January 1, 2027, and
20 applies to covered voters registering to vote on or after that date. The remainder of this Part
21 becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to elections held on or after that date.
22

23 **PART V. CAMPAIGN FINANCE REVISIONS**

24
25 **INCREASE THRESHOLD FOR REPORTING CERTAIN CONTRIBUTIONS**

26 **SECTION 5.1.(a)** G.S. 163-278.10A reads as rewritten:

27 **"§ 163-278.10A. Threshold of ~~\$1,000~~ \$3,000 for financial reports for certain candidates.**

28 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Chapter, a candidate for a county office,
29 municipal office, local school board office, soil and water conservation district board of
30 supervisors, or sanitary district board shall be exempted from the reports of contributions, loans,
31 and expenditures required in G.S. 163-278.9(a), 163-278.40B, 163-278.40C, 163-278.40D, and
32 163-278.40E if to further the candidate's campaign that ~~candidate~~candidate complies with all of
33 the following:

34 (1) Does not receive more than ~~one thousand dollars (\$1,000)~~ three thousand
35 dollars (\$3,000) in contributions, and contributions.

36 (2) Does not receive more than ~~one thousand dollars (\$1,000)~~ three thousand
37 dollars (\$3,000) in loans, and loans.

38 (3) Does not spend more than ~~one thousand dollars (\$1,000)~~ three thousand
39 dollars (\$3,000).

40 To qualify for the exemption from those reports, the candidate's treasurer shall file a certification
41 that the candidate does not intend to receive in contributions or loans or expend more than ~~one~~
42 ~~thousand dollars (\$1,000)~~ three thousand dollars (\$3,000) to further the candidate's campaign.
43 The certification shall be filed with the Board at the same time the candidate files the candidate's
44 Organizational Report as required in G.S. 163-278.7, G.S. 163-278.9, and G.S. 163-278.40A. If
45 the candidate's campaign is being conducted by a political committee which is handling all
46 contributions, loans, and expenditures for the candidate's campaign, the treasurer of the political
47 committee shall file a certification of intent to stay within the threshold amount. If the intent to
48 stay within the threshold changes, or if the ~~one thousand dollar (\$1,000)~~ three thousand dollar
49 (\$3,000) threshold is exceeded, the treasurer shall immediately notify the Board and shall be
50 responsible for filing all reports required in G.S. 163-278.9 and 163-278.40B, 163-278.40C,
51 163-278.40D, and 163-278.40E; provided that any contribution, loan, or expenditure which

1 would have been required to be reported on an earlier report but for this section shall be included
 2 on the next report required after the intent changes or the threshold is exceeded.

3"

4 **SECTION 5.1.(b)** G.S. 163-278.12 reads as rewritten:

5 **"§ 163-278.12. Special reporting of contributions and independent expenditures.**

6 (a) Subject to G.S. 163-278.39 and G.S. 163-278.14, individuals and other entities not
 7 otherwise prohibited from doing so may make independent expenditures. In the event an
 8 individual, person, or other entity making independent expenditures but not otherwise required
 9 to report them makes independent expenditures in excess of one ~~hundred dollars (\$100.00),~~
 10 thousand dollars (\$1,000), that individual, person, or entity shall file a statement of such
 11 independent expenditure with the appropriate board of elections in the manner prescribed by the
 12 State ~~Board of Elections.~~Board.

13 (b) Any person or entity other than an individual that is permitted to make contributions
 14 but is not otherwise required to report them shall report each contribution in excess of one
 15 ~~hundred dollars (\$100.00)-~~thousand dollars (\$1,000) with the appropriate board of elections in
 16 the manner prescribed by the State ~~Board of Elections.~~Board.

17 (c) In assuring compliance with subsections (a) and (b) of this section, the State Board of
 18 ~~Elections~~ shall require the identification of each person or entity making a donation of more than
 19 one ~~hundred dollars (\$100.00)-~~thousand dollars (\$1,000) to the entity filing the report if the
 20 donation was made to further the reported independent expenditure or contribution. If the donor
 21 is an individual, the statement shall also contain the principal occupation of the donor. The
 22 "principal occupation of the donor" shall mean the same as the "principal occupation of the
 23 contributor" in G.S. 163-278.11.

24 (d) Contributions or independent expenditures required to be reported under this section
 25 shall be reported within 30 days after they exceed one ~~hundred dollars (\$100.00)-~~thousand dollars
 26 (\$1,000) or 10 days before an election the contributions or independent expenditures affect,
 27 whichever occurs earlier.

28 ...

29 (h) Statements filed under this section in connection with an independent expenditure or
 30 contribution regarding a referendum shall include a certification by the filer that it has not
 31 knowingly or willfully accepted funds aggregating in excess of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000)
 32 from one or more foreign nationals within the four-year period immediately preceding the date
 33 on which the expenditure or contribution was made and that it will not do so through the date of
 34 the election in which the referendum will appear on the ballot."

35 **SECTION 5.1.(c)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027.

36 37 **48-HOUR REPORT REQUIREMENTS**

38 **SECTION 5.2.(a)** G.S. 163-278.9 reads as rewritten:

39 **"§ 163-278.9. Statements filed with Board.**

40 (a) Except as provided in G.S. 163-278.10A, the treasurer of each candidate and of each
 41 political committee shall file with the Board under certification of the treasurer as true and correct
 42 to the best of the knowledge of that officer the following reports:

43 ...

44 (2) 48-Hour Report. – A political committee, political party or affiliated party
 45 committee that receives a contribution or transfer of funds shall disclose
 46 within 48 hours of receipt a contribution or transfer of ~~one two thousand~~
 47 ~~dollars (\$1,000)-~~(\$2,000) or more received before an election but after the
 48 period covered by the last report due before that election. The disclosure shall
 49 be by report to the ~~State~~ Board identifying the source and amount of the funds.
 50 The State Board shall specify the form and manner of making the report,
 51 including the reporting of in-kind contributions. The State Board shall

1 increase the dollar amount of the reporting threshold effective each election
 2 cycle beginning on the period from January 1 of an odd-numbered year
 3 through December 31 of the next even-numbered year based on the Consumer
 4 Price Index as provided in G.S. 163-278.13(b). The State Board shall set the
 5 revised threshold in October of the even-numbered year, publish the revised
 6 threshold in the North Carolina Register, and notify the Revisor of Statutes
 7 who shall adjust the dollar amount in this subdivision.

8 ...

9 (a1) Subdivision (a)(2) of this section shall not apply to any candidate campaign
 10 committee, as defined by G.S. 163-278.38Z, in a primary election in which the candidate is
 11 unopposed on that ballot.

12"

13 **SECTION 5.2.(b)** G.S. 163-278.9A(a)(3) reads as rewritten:

14 "(3) 48-Hour Report. – A referendum committee that receives a contribution or
 15 transfer of funds shall disclose within 48 hours of receipt a contribution or
 16 transfer of ~~one two thousand dollars (\$1,000)~~ (\$2,000) or more received before
 17 a referendum but after the period covered by the last report due before that
 18 referendum. The disclosure shall be by report to the State Board of Elections
 19 identifying the source and amount of such funds. The State Board of Elections
 20 shall specify the form and manner of making the report, including the
 21 reporting of in-kind contributions. The State Board shall increase the dollar
 22 amount of the reporting threshold effective each election cycle beginning the
 23 period from January 1 of an odd-numbered year through December 31 of the
 24 next even-numbered year based on the Consumer Price Index as provided in
 25 G.S. 163-278.13(b). The State Board shall set the revised threshold in October
 26 of the even-numbered year, publish the revised threshold in the North Carolina
 27 Register, and notify the Revisor of Statutes who shall adjust the dollar amount
 28 in this subdivision."

29 **SECTION 5.2.(c)** No earlier than October 1, 2026, the State Board of Elections shall
 30 adjust the thresholds imposed by G.S. 163-278.9(a)(2) and G.S. 163-278.9A(a)(3), as enacted by
 31 this section, effective for the election cycle beginning January 1, 2027.

32
 33 **CONTRIBUTIONS BY FOREIGN NATIONALS**

34 **SECTION 5.3.(a)** G.S. 163-278.6 is amended by adding a new subdivision to read:

35 "(52) The term "foreign national" means any of the following:

- 36 a. An individual who is not a citizen or lawful permanent resident of the
 37 United States.
- 38 b. A government of a foreign country, or any political subdivision
 39 thereof.
- 40 c. A foreign political party.
- 41 d. Any person that is organized under the law of, or has its principal place
 42 of business in, a foreign country.
- 43 e. Any person organized and operating in the United States that is wholly
 44 or majority owned by a foreign national or combination of foreign
 45 nationals unless both of the following apply:
 - 46 1. Any contribution or expenditure the person lawfully makes
 47 derives entirely from funds generated by operations in the
 48 United States.
 - 49 2. All decisions concerning the contribution or expenditure are
 50 made by individuals who are United States citizens or lawful

1 permanent residents, except for setting overall budget
2 amounts."

3 SECTION 5.3.(b) G.S. 163-278.9A, as amended by Section 5.2 of this act, reads as
4 rewritten:

5 "§ 163-278.9A. Statements filed by referendum committees.

6 (a) The treasurer of each referendum committee shall file under verification with the
7 Board the following reports:

8 ...

9 (1a) Organizational Funding Certification. – The treasurer shall file a signed
10 statement with the Board no later than the tenth day following the organization
11 of a referendum committee affirming that no preliminary activity was funded
12 by one or more foreign nationals and that the committee has not and will not
13 knowingly or willfully receive, solicit, or accept contributions, directly or
14 indirectly, from one or more foreign nationals. Preliminary activity includes
15 conducting a poll, public opinion survey, or focus group; drafting referendum
16 language; telephone calls; and travel.

17 ...

18 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this Article, each report shall be current within seven
19 days prior to the date the report is due and shall list all contributions received and expenditures
20 made which have not been previously reported.

21 (c) Any report disclosing contributions required by this section shall include an
22 affirmation by the treasurer that the donor associated with each contribution is not a foreign
23 national and the donor has not knowingly or willfully received, solicited, or accepted
24 contributions, directly or indirectly, from one or more foreign nationals aggregating in excess of
25 ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) within the four-year period immediately preceding the date of the
26 contribution.

27 (d) For purposes of this section, "directly or indirectly" means acting either alone or
28 jointly with, through, or on behalf of any other referendum committee, political committee,
29 organization, person, individual, or other entity."

30 SECTION 5.3.(c) G.S. 163-278.15(a) reads as rewritten:

31 "(a) No candidate, political committee, political party, affiliated party committee, or
32 treasurer shall solicit or accept any contribution made by any of the following:

33 (1) A corporation, foreign or domestic, regardless of whether such corporation
34 does business in the State of North Carolina, or made by any Carolina.

35 (2) Any business entity, labor union, professional association, or insurance
36 company.

37 (3) Any foreign national.

38 (a1) This section does not apply with regard to entities permitted to make contributions by
39 G.S. 163-278.19(h)."

40 SECTION 5.3.(d) G.S. 163-278.19 reads as rewritten:

41 "§ 163-278.19. Violations by foreign nationals, corporations, business entities, labor unions,
42 professional associations and insurance companies.

43 (a) Except as provided in subsections (c), (d), (f), (g), (h), and (i) of this section it shall
44 be unlawful for any foreign national, corporation, business entity, labor union, professional
45 association or insurance company directly or indirectly do any of the following:

46 (1) To make any contribution to a candidate or political committee.

47 (2) To pay or use or offer, consent or agree to pay or use any of its money or
48 property for any contribution to a candidate or political committee.

49 (3) To compensate, reimburse, or indemnify any person or individual for money
50 or property so used or for any contribution or expenditure so made.

1 (a1) It shall also be unlawful for any officer, director, stockholder, attorney, agent or
2 member of any foreign national, corporation, business entity, labor union, professional
3 association or insurance company to aid, abet, advise or consent to any such contribution, or for
4 any person or individual to solicit or knowingly receive any such contribution. Supporting or
5 opposing the election of clearly identified candidates includes supporting or opposing the
6 candidates of a clearly identified political party. Any officer, director, stockholder, attorney,
7 agent or member of any foreign national, corporation, business entity, labor union, professional
8 association or insurance company aiding or abetting in any contribution made in violation of this
9 section shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor, and shall in addition be liable to such foreign
10 national, corporation, business entity, labor union, professional association or insurance company
11 for the amount of such contribution and the same may be recovered ~~of him~~ upon suit by any
12 stockholder or member ~~thereof~~ thereof against the aiding or abetting officer, director,
13 stockholder, attorney, agent, or member.

14 (b) A transfer of funds shall be deemed to have been a contribution made indirectly if it
15 is made to any committee, affiliated party committee, or political party account, whether inside
16 or outside this State, with the intent or purpose of being exchanged in whole or in part for any
17 other funds to be contributed or expended in an election for North Carolina office or to offset any
18 other funds contributed or expended in an election for North Carolina office.

19 (c) Proceeds of loans made in the ordinary course of business by financial institutions
20 may be used for contributions made in compliance with this Subchapter. Financial institutions
21 may also grant revolving credit to political committees and referendum committees in the
22 ordinary course of business.

23 (d) It shall, however, be lawful for any corporation, business entity, labor union,
24 professional association or insurance company to ~~communicate~~ do any of the following:

- 25 (1) Communicate with its employees, stockholders or members and their families
26 on any ~~subject~~; ~~to conduct~~ subject.
- 27 (2) Conduct nonpartisan registration and get-out-the-vote campaigns aimed at
28 their employees, stockholders, or members and their ~~families~~; ~~or for~~ families.
- 29 (3) For officials and employees of any corporation, insurance company or
30 business entity or the officials and members of any labor union or professional
31 association to establish, administer, contribute to, and to receive and solicit
32 contributions to a separate segregated fund to be utilized for political
33 purposes, and those individuals shall be deemed to become and be a political
34 committee as that term is defined in G.S. 163-278.6(74) or a referendum
35 committee as defined in G.S. 163-278.6(84); provided, however, that it shall
36 be unlawful for any such fund to make a contribution or expenditure by
37 utilizing contributions secured by physical force, job discrimination, financial
38 reprisals or the threat of force, job discrimination or financial reprisals, or by
39 dues, fees, or other moneys required as a condition of membership or
40 employment or as a requirement with respect to any terms or conditions of
41 employment, including, without limitation, hiring, firing, transferring,
42 promoting, demoting, or granting seniority or employment-related benefits of
43 any kind, or by moneys obtained in any commercial transaction whatsoever.

44 (e) A violation of this section is a Class 2 misdemeanor. In addition, the acceptance of
45 any contribution, reimbursement, or indemnification under subsection (a) shall be a Class 2
46 misdemeanor.

47 (f) Whenever a candidate or treasurer is an officer, director, stockholder, attorney, agent,
48 or employee of any corporation, business entity, labor union, professional association or
49 insurance company, and by virtue of ~~his~~ the position therewith uses office space and
50 communication facilities of the corporation, business entity, labor union, professional association
51 or insurance company in the normal and usual scope of ~~his~~ employment, the fact that the

1 candidate or treasurer receives telephone calls, mail, or visits in such office which relates to
2 activities prohibited by this Article shall not be considered a violation under this section.

3 (g) Notwithstanding the prohibitions specified in this Article and Article 22 of this
4 Chapter, a political committee organized under provisions of this Article shall be entitled to
5 receive and the corporation, business entity, labor union, professional association, or insurance
6 company designated on the political committee's organizational report as the parent entity of the
7 employees or members who organized the political committee is authorized to give reasonable
8 administrative support that shall include record keeping, computer services, billings, mailings to
9 members of the political committee, membership development, fund-raising activities, office
10 supplies, office space, and such other support as is reasonably necessary for the administration
11 of the political committee.

12 The approximate cost of any reasonable administrative support shall be submitted to the
13 political committee, in writing, and the political committee shall include that cost on the report
14 required by G.S. 163-278.9(a)(4). Also included in the report shall be the approximate allocable
15 portion of the compensation of any officer or employee of the corporation, business entity, labor
16 union, professional association, or insurance company who has devoted more than thirty-five
17 percent (35%) of ~~his~~ that employee's time during normal business hours of the corporation,
18 business entity, labor union, professional association, or insurance company during the period
19 covered by the required report. The approximate cost submitted by the parent corporation,
20 business entity, labor union, professional association, or insurance company shall be entered on
21 the political committee's report as the final entry on its list of "contributions" and a copy of the
22 written approximate cost received by it shall be attached.

23 The reasonable administrative support given by a corporation, business entity, labor union,
24 professional association, or insurance company shall be designated on the books of the
25 corporation, business entity, labor union, professional association, or insurance company as such
26 and may not be treated by it as a business deduction for State income tax purposes.

27 (h) This section does not prohibit a contribution by ~~an [a]~~ a person or entity ~~that~~ that
28 meets all of the following criteria:

- 29 (1) Has as an express purpose promoting social, educational, or political ideas and
30 not to generate business ~~income;~~ income.
- 31 (2) Does not have shareholders or other persons which have an economic interest
32 in its assets and ~~earnings;~~ and earnings.
- 33 (3) Was not established by a business corporation, by an insurance company, by
34 a business entity, including, but not limited to, those chartered under Chapter
35 55, Chapter 55A, Chapter 55B, or Chapter 58 of the General Statutes, by a
36 professional association, or by a labor union and does not receive substantial
37 revenue from such entities. Substantial revenue is rebuttably presumed to be
38 more than ten percent (10%) of total revenues in a calendar year.
- 39 (4) Is not a foreign national.

40 (i) If a political committee has as its only purpose accepting contributions and making
41 expenditures to influence elections, and that political committee incorporates as a nonprofit
42 corporation to shield its participants from liability created outside this Subchapter, that political
43 committee is not considered to be a corporation for purposes of this section. Incorporation of a
44 political committee does not relieve any individual, person, or other entity of any liability, duty,
45 or obligation created pursuant to any provision of this Subchapter. To obtain the benefits of this
46 subsection, an incorporating political committee must state exactly the following language as the
47 only purpose for which the corporation can be organized: "to accept contributions and make
48 expenditures to influence elections as a political committee pursuant to G.S. 163-278.6(74)
49 only." No political committee shall do business as a political committee after incorporation unless
50 it has been certified by the State Board as being in compliance with this subsection.

1 (j) For purposes of this section, "directly or indirectly" means acting either alone or
2 jointly with, through, or on behalf of any other referendum committee, political committee,
3 organization, person, individual, or other entity."

4 **SECTION 5.3.(e)** G.S. 163-278.19B(a) reads as rewritten:

5 "(a) Notwithstanding the provisions of ~~G.S. 163-278.19~~, G.S. 163-278.19 and except for
6 a foreign national, a person prohibited by that section from making a contribution may donate to
7 political parties, and affiliated party committees and political parties and affiliated party
8 committees may accept from such a person, money and other things of value donated to a political
9 party headquarters building fund. A foreign national shall not make any contribution or donation
10 to a political party or affiliated party committee."

11 **SECTION 5.3.(f)** Article 22A of Chapter 163 of the General Statutes is amended by
12 adding a new section to read:

13 **"§ 163-278.19C. Contributions by foreign nationals.**

14 (a) A foreign national shall not direct, dictate, control, or directly or indirectly participate
15 in the decision-making process of any individual's, person's, or referendum committee's activities
16 to influence a referendum, including the making of contributions or independent expenditures. A
17 foreign national shall not coordinate with any individual, person, or referendum committee to
18 influence a referendum.

19 (b) A foreign national may not solicit, directly or indirectly, the making of a contribution,
20 expenditure, or other monetary or in-kind donation by another individual or person to influence
21 a referendum.

22 (c) A referendum committee shall not knowingly receive, solicit, or accept any
23 contribution from a foreign national, whether directly or indirectly.

24 (d) Upon a referendum committee receiving a contribution, the treasurer of such
25 committee shall obtain from the donor an affirmation that the donor is not a foreign national and
26 the donor has not knowingly or willfully accepted funds aggregating in excess of ten thousand
27 dollars (\$10,000) from one or more foreign national within the four-year period immediately
28 preceding the date the contribution is made. The treasurer of a referendum committee shall
29 include records of such donor affirmations in the detailed account records required by
30 G.S. 163-278.8.

31 (e) Any investigation and enforcement proceeding for alleged violations of this section
32 shall strictly comply with the confidentiality procedures and requirements laid out in this
33 Chapter, including, but not limited to, G.S. 163-278.22 and G.S. 163-278.27.

34 (f) Nothing in this section shall create or eliminate any donor disclosure rights or duties
35 except as provided in this Chapter.

36 (g) Any individual or person who makes an intentional disclosure of confidential
37 materials or information related to any investigation or enforcement action under this section
38 when such disclosure is not authorized by this Chapter shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor.
39 The statute of limitations, as stated in G.S. 15-1, for a violation of this subsection shall run from
40 the date that the unauthorized disclosure first occurred.

41 (h) For purposes of this section, "directly or indirectly" means acting either alone or
42 jointly with, through, or on behalf of any other referendum committee, political committee,
43 organization, person, individual, or other entity."

44 **SECTION 5.3.(g)** G.S. 163-278.19A reads as rewritten:

45 **"§ 163-278.19A. Contributions allowed.**

46 Notwithstanding any other provision of this Chapter, Except as provided in
47 G.S. 163-278.19C, it is lawful for any person as defined in G.S. 163-278.6(72) to contribute to a
48 referendum committee."

49 **SECTION 5.3.(h)** G.S. 163-278.27(a) reads as rewritten:

50 "(a) Any individual, candidate, political committee, referendum committee, treasurer,
51 person or media who intentionally violates the applicable provisions of G.S. 163-278.7,

1 163-278.8, 163-278.9, 163-278.10, 163-278.11, 163-278.12, 163-278.13, 163-278.13B,
2 163-278.14, 163-278.16, 163-278.16B, 163-278.17, 163-278.18, 163-278.19, 163-278.19C,
3 163-278.20, 163-278.39, 163-278.40A, 163-278.40B, 163-278.40C, 163-278.40D, 163-278.40E,
4 or 163-278.40J is guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor. The statute of limitations as stated in
5 G.S. 15-1 shall run from the day the last report is due to be filed with the appropriate board of
6 elections for the election cycle for which the violation occurred."

7 **SECTION 5.3.(i)** Subsection (f) of this section becomes effective December 1, 2026,
8 and applies to offenses committed on or after that date. The remainder of this section becomes
9 effective January 1, 2027.

10 11 **EXEMPT POLITICAL PARTY COMMITTEES FROM CAMPAIGN SALES** 12 **REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

13 **SECTION 5.4.(a)** G.S. 163-278.8A reads as rewritten:

14 "**§ 163-278.8A. Campaign sales by political party executive ~~committees~~.committees, and**
15 **affiliated party committees, and other political party committees.**

16 (a) Exempt Purchase Price Not Treated as "Contribution." – Notwithstanding the
17 provisions of G.S. 163-278.6(13), the purchase price of goods or services sold by a political party
18 executive ~~committee or affiliated party committee~~ committee, an affiliated party committee, or
19 other political party committees as provided in subsection (b) of this section shall not be treated
20 as a "contribution" for purposes of account-keeping under G.S. 163-278.8, for purposes of the
21 reporting of contributions under G.S. 163-278.11, or for the purpose of the limit on contributions
22 under G.S. 163-278.13. The treasurer is not required to obtain, maintain, or report the name or
23 other identifying information of the purchaser of the goods or services, as long as the
24 requirements of subsection (b) of this section are satisfied. However, the proceeds from the sales
25 of those goods and services shall be treated as contributions for other purposes, and expenditures
26 of those proceeds shall be reported as expenditures under this Article. For purposes of this
27 section, "political party committees" includes, but is not limited to, men, women, college, teen,
28 senior, young, African American, or Hispanic clubs or organizations.

29 (b) Exempt Purchase Price. – A purchase price for goods or services sold by a political
30 party executive ~~committee or affiliated party committee~~ committee, an affiliated party
31 committee, or other political party committees qualifies for the exemption provided in subsection
32 (a) of this section as long as the sale of the goods or services adheres to a plan that the treasurer
33 has submitted to and that has been approved in writing by the Executive Director of the State
34 Board of Elections. The Executive Director shall approve the treasurer's plan upon and only upon
35 finding that all the following requirements are satisfied:

- 36 (1) That the price to be charged for the goods or services is reasonably close to
37 the market price for the goods or services.
- 38 (2) That the total amount to be raised from sales under all plans by the committee
39 does not exceed twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) per election cycle.
- 40 (3) That no purchaser makes total purchases under the plan that exceed fifty
41 dollars (\$50.00).
- 42 (4) That the treasurer include in the report under G.S. 163-278.11, covering the
43 relevant time period, all of the following:
 - 44 a. A description of the plan.
 - 45 b. The amount raised from sales under the plan.
 - 46 c. The number of purchases made.
- 47 (5) That the treasurer shall include in the appropriate report under
48 G.S. 163-278.11 any in-kind contribution made to the political party in
49 providing the goods or services sold under the plan and that no in-kind
50 contribution accepted as part of the plan violates any provision of this Article.

1 The Executive Director may require a format for submission of a plan, but that format shall
2 not place undue paperwork burdens upon the treasurer. As used in this subdivision, the term
3 "election cycle" has the same meaning as in G.S. 163-278.6(32)."

4 **SECTION 5.4.(b)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027.

6 **INCREASE THRESHOLD FOR NONCASH REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

7 **SECTION 5.5.(a)** G.S. 163-278.8(d) reads as rewritten:

8 "(d) All expenditures for nonmedia expenses (except postage) of more than ~~fifty dollars~~
9 ~~(\$50.00)~~ one hundred dollars (\$100.00) shall be made by a verifiable form of payment. The State
10 Board of Elections shall prescribe methods to ensure an audit trail for every expenditure so that
11 the identity of each payee can be determined. All expenditures for nonmedia expenses of ~~fifty~~
12 ~~dollars (\$50.00)~~ one hundred dollars (\$100.00) or less may be made by check or by cash payment.
13 All nonmedia expenditures of more than ~~fifty dollars (\$50.00)~~ one hundred dollars (\$100.00)
14 shall be accounted for and reported individually and separately with a specific description to
15 provide a reasonable understanding of the expenditure, but expenditures of ~~fifty dollars (\$50.00)~~
16 one hundred dollars (\$100.00) or less may be accounted for and reported in an aggregated
17 amount, but in that case the treasurer shall account for and report that the treasurer made
18 expenditures of ~~fifty dollars (\$50.00)~~ one hundred dollars (\$100.00) or less each, the amounts,
19 dates, and the purposes for which made. In the case of a nonmedia expenditure required to be
20 accounted for individually and separately with a specific description to provide a reasonable
21 understanding of the expenditure by this subsection, if the expenditure was to an individual, the
22 report shall list the name and address of the individual."

23 **SECTION 5.5.(b)** G.S. 163-278.11(b) reads as rewritten:

24 "(b) Threshold for Reporting Identity of Contributor. – A treasurer shall not be required
25 to report the name, address, or principal occupation of any individual who contributes ~~fifty dollars~~
26 ~~(\$50.00)~~ one hundred dollars (\$100.00) or less to the treasurer's committee during an election as
27 defined in G.S. 163-278.13. The State Board of Elections shall provide on its reporting forms for
28 the reporting of contributions below that threshold. On those reporting forms, the State Board
29 may require date and amount of contributions below the threshold, but may treat differently for
30 reporting purposes contributions below the threshold that are made in different modes and in
31 different settings."

32 **SECTION 5.5.(c)** G.S. 163-278.14(b) reads as rewritten:

33 "(b) No entity shall make, and no candidate, committee or treasurer shall accept, any
34 monetary contribution in excess of ~~fifty dollars (\$50.00)~~ one hundred dollars (\$100.00) unless
35 such contribution is in the form of a check, draft, money order, credit card charge, debit, or other
36 noncash method that can be subject to written verification. No contribution in the form of check,
37 draft, money order, credit card charge, debits, or other noncash method may be made or accepted
38 unless it contains a specific designation of the intended contributee chosen by the contributor.
39 The State Board may prescribe guidelines as to the reporting and verification of any method of
40 contribution payment allowed under this Article. For contributions by money order, the State
41 Board of Elections shall prescribe methods to ensure an audit trail for every contribution so that
42 the identity of the contributor can be determined. For a contribution made by credit card, the
43 credit card account number of a contributor is not a public record."

44 **SECTION 5.5.(d)** This section becomes effective January 1, 2027, and applies to
45 monetary contributions and expenditures made, reported, or accepted on or after that date.

47 **PART VI. REQUIRE USE OF FEDERAL DECENNIAL CENSUS DATA WHEN** 48 **ESTABLISHING DISTRICT BOUNDARIES**

49 **SECTION 6.(a)** G.S. 153A-22 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

50 "(h) In establishing district boundaries, the board of commissioners shall use data derived
51 from the most recent federal decennial census and shall not use any other population estimates."

1 **SECTION 6.(b)** G.S. 160A-23 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

2 "**§ 160A-23. District map; reapportionment.**

3 (a) If the city is divided into electoral districts for the purpose of electing the members of
4 the council, the map or description required by G.S. 160A-22 shall also show the boundaries of
5 the several districts.

6 (b) The council shall have authority to revise electoral district boundaries from time to
7 time. If district boundaries are set out in the city charter and the charter does not provide a method
8 for revising them, the council may revise them only for the purpose of (i) accounting for territory
9 annexed to or excluded from the city, and (ii) correcting population imbalances among the
10 districts shown by a new federal decennial census or caused by exclusions or annexations. When
11 district boundaries have been established in conformity with the federal Constitution, the council
12 shall not be required to revise them again until a new federal decennial census of population is
13 taken or territory is annexed to or excluded from the city, whichever event first occurs.

14 (c) In establishing district boundaries, the council ~~may~~ shall use data derived from the
15 most recent federal decennial census and shall not ~~be required to~~ use any other population
16 estimates."

17 **SECTION 6.(c)** G.S. 115C-37(i) reads as rewritten:

18 "(i) The local board of education shall revise electoral district boundaries from time to
19 time as provided by this subsection. If district boundaries are set by local act or court order and
20 the act or order does not provide a method for revising them, the local board of education shall
21 revise them only for the purpose of (i) accounting for territory annexed to or excluded from the
22 school administrative unit, and (ii) correcting population imbalances among the districts shown
23 by a new federal decennial census or caused by exclusions or annexations. After the General
24 Assembly has ratified an act establishing district boundaries, the local board of education shall
25 not revise them again until a new federal decennial census of population is taken or territory is
26 annexed to or excluded from the school administrative unit, whichever event first occurs. After
27 the local board of education has revised district boundaries in conformity with this ~~aet,~~
28 subsection, the local board of education shall not revise them again until a new federal decennial
29 census of population is taken or territory is annexed to or excluded from the school administrative
30 unit, whichever event occurs first, except that the board may make an earlier revision of district
31 boundaries it has drawn if it must do so to comply with a court order or to gain approval of a
32 district-revision plan by the U.S. Justice Department under Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act.
33 In establishing district boundaries, the local board of education shall use data derived from the
34 most recent federal ~~census.~~ decennial census and shall not use any other population estimates."

35 **SECTION 6.(d)** This section is effective when it becomes law and applies to the
36 establishment of district boundaries by a county, city, or local board of education on or after that
37 date.

38 **PART VII. SIGNATURE VERIFICATION PILOT PROGRAM**

39 **SECTION 7.(a)** The State Board of Elections shall study and report on the
40 feasibility, costs, and technical considerations of using signature verification technology. The
41 State Board of Elections may seek feedback from other stakeholders, including the county boards
42 of elections, and the study shall evaluate all of the following:

- 43
- 44 (1) The use of signature verification software in other states for the purposes of
45 voter registration, absentee ballot signatures, and other uses in elections
46 administration. This may include information about error rates in other states
47 across potential vendors, any discontinuation of vendor contracts in other
48 states, and any cost-saving measures implemented by other states.
 - 49 (2) The cost and logistics of implementing a signature verification component for
50 absentee ballot verification, including any training requirements, equipment
51 needs, or costs incurred by county boards of elections.

1 (3) Any foreseen challenges related to voter signature retention under the current
2 elections management infrastructure and possible technology solutions to
3 minimize error rates under a statewide signature verification program.

4 **SECTION 7.(b)** The State Board of Elections shall report its findings, including any
5 recommendations or proposed legislation, to the Joint Legislative Elections Oversight Committee
6 on or before May 1, 2027.

7

8 **PART VIII. TRAINING FOR COUNTY BOARDS OF ELECTIONS**

9 **SECTION 8.1.** The School of Government at the University of North Carolina at
10 Chapel Hill shall work jointly with the State Board of Elections to develop a uniform curriculum
11 to provide trainings for county directors of elections and employees of county boards of elections
12 on the election laws and procedures as provided for in Chapter 163 of the General Statutes.

13 **SECTION 8.2.** The State Board of Elections shall partner with local community
14 colleges to provide a location in which any training conducted by the State Board of Elections or
15 a county board of elections may be held.

16

17 **PART IX. EFFECTIVE DATE**

18 **SECTION 9.** Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes
19 law.